

LANGUAGE RANKINGS

Languages in the United States: 322

African

State	Rank	Speakers
Mississippi	t-46	70
South Carolina	t-46	195
Georgia	51	755
Tennessee	51	300
New York	52	3,390
Rhode Island	57	85
Texas	60	970
Delaware	t-61	35
Indiana	62	240
New Jersey	62	940
District of Columbia	t-64	60
Massachusetts	65	500
North Carolina	65	275
Louisiana	67	90
Maryland	67	515
Ohio	68	410
Alabama	t-69	65
Pennsylvania	69	500
Minnesota	t-71	255
Florida	t-72	505
Connecticut	73	130
Kansas	73	60
Nevada	74	100
Oklahoma	75	85
Nebraska	t-76	30
Kentucky	77	50
Missouri	t-77	120
Hawaii	t-79	30
Illinois	81	335
Colorado	85	125
Michigan	85	180
Virginia	t-85	215
Iowa	t-86	35
California	90	1,000
Washington	102	145
Wisconsin	t-104	35

Afrikaans

State	Rank	Speakers
Utah	t-40	295
Mississippi	42	85
Montana	t-44	55
Arkansas	46	105
South Carolina	t-46	195
Colorado	47	505
North Carolina	52	480
Oklahoma	t-52	210
Texas	52	1,350
West Virginia	52	50
Idaho	t-53	55
Kentucky	t-53	130
Virginia	53	690
Maine	t-55	45
Florida	t-56	1,415
Tennessee	56	245
Alabama	t-57	95
Georgia	58	585
South Dakota	t-58	15
Iowa	60	125
Connecticut	t-61	325
Minnesota	61	350
Rhode Island	t-62	55
Vermont	t-62	10
Nebraska	63	75
Ohio	63	480
Nevada	64	185
Kansas	65	100
Delaware	66	20
Massachusetts	66	450
New Hampshire	t-66	45
Pennsylvania	66	580
District of Columbia	t-69	45
Wisconsin	69	180
New Jersey	70	665
Alaska	t-71	35
Illinois	71	470
Indiana	71	150
California	72	2,840
Michigan	t-73	295
Missouri	t-73	150
Arizona	75	280
New Mexico	t-75	35
Oregon	t-75	210
Louisiana	t-76	60
Maryland	t-78	325
Hawaii	t-82	25
Washington	t-82	285
New York	88	535

Albanian

State	Rank	Speakers
Michigan	11	12,915
Connecticut	14	5,070
Massachusetts	23	5,080
New York	23	26,630
Wisconsin	24	1,370
Maine	25	205
New Hampshire	t-29	355
Alaska	t-30	255
Idaho	31	245
North Dakota	t-32	95
Illinois	34	5,650
New Jersey	37	5,040
Tennessee	38	540
Florida	39	3,100
Pennsylvania	t-40	2,510
Missouri	45	610
Ohio	49	1,420
Rhode Island	t-49	110
Texas	50	1,795
District of Columbia	51	100
Kentucky	t-51	145
Arizona	53	640
Utah	53	145
North Carolina	58	395
Oregon	t-58	320
Arkansas	t-63	55
Iowa	63	110
Georgia	64	435
Virginia	65	475
Nebraska	t-67	60
Indiana	t-68	155
Maryland	70	440
Oklahoma	73	95
Minnesota	74	220
South Carolina	74	65
California	79	2,035
Alabama	80	40
Colorado	81	155
Washington	86	270
Nevada	t-90	40

The rankings below display where each language ranks among the languages spoken in that state (subject to Census confidentiality protections). For example, Albanian ranks as the 11th most common language spoken in Michigan, 14th most common language spoken in Connecticut and 23rd most common language spoken in Massachusetts. "t-" indicates that the language had an identical number of speakers as the ranking language above and/or below it.

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Languages in the United States: 322

American Indian

State	Rank	Speakers
South Dakota	21	285
Oklahoma	t-38	410
Maine	39	100
Montana	40	65
New Mexico	t-47	120
North Dakota	t-48	45
Idaho	t-50	60
Nebraska	52	110
Arkansas	t-53	70
Wyoming	t-54	10
Mississippi	t-56	45
Louisiana	t-58	115
West Virginia	t-60	35
Alaska	t-62	50
Alabama	t-63	85
Kansas	67	90
Michigan	71	330
Iowa	t-73	55
Utah	t-73	65
Minnesota	t-75	195
Nevada	t-75	95
Wisconsin	75	135
Arizona	76	270
Indiana	76	110
Washington	76	340
Kentucky	t-78	45
Massachusetts	t-79	185
South Carolina	t-79	45
North Carolina	t-83	140
Connecticut	86	45
Oregon	t-86	130
Tennessee	t-86	55
Texas	86	385
Florida	88	280
New York	89	530
Virginia	t-91	160
Colorado	93	75
Pennsylvania	t-94	100
Ohio	t-95	80
Georgia	t-97	75
Missouri	t-97	55
California	t-99	665
New Jersey	99	95
Illinois	109	65

Amharic

State	Rank	Speakers
District of Columbia	5	2,365
South Dakota	t-14	355
Virginia	15	8,355
Maryland	17	7,600
Nevada	17	1,780
Minnesota	18	4,065
Washington	18	5,655
Georgia	19	5,210
Colorado	21	1,900
Missouri	26	1,090
Oregon	27	1,155
Texas	28	6,605
Tennessee	29	855
Kansas	32	440
North Carolina	34	1,295
Ohio	37	2,320
California	38	15,575
West Virginia	t-39	80
Massachusetts	41	2,130
Louisiana	43	270
Oklahoma	43	345
Vermont	t-43	40
Indiana	44	580
Arizona	48	785
Pennsylvania	49	1,580
Alabama	t-51	135
Kentucky	t-53	130
Illinois	55	1,695
New York	56	3,175
Michigan	58	1,080
New Jersey	58	1,205
Nebraska	t-59	90
Wisconsin	59	375
South Carolina	61	125
Connecticut	63	320
Florida	63	920
Maine	t-64	35
New Mexico	t-66	60
Alaska	t-67	40
Iowa	t-69	75
Rhode Island	t-69	35
Utah	t-75	60
Hawaii	t-87	20

Arabic

State	Rank	Speakers
Michigan	3	75,410
Ohio	6	22,645
West Virginia	6	1,565
District of Columbia	7	2,095
Louisiana	7	5,490
Tennessee	7	6,480
Alabama	8	2,620
Kentucky	8	3,165
Nebraska	8	1,630
North Carolina	8	10,835
Virginia	8	25,985
Florida	9	32,420
Indiana	t-9	5,340
Kansas	9	2,835
Georgia	10	8,555
Missouri	10	5,135
New Hampshire	10	1,460
New Jersey	10	47,050
Texas	10	32,910
Wisconsin	10	4,090
Iowa	11	2,055
Mississippi	11	1,080
Oklahoma	11	3,265
Arkansas	12	955
Illinois	12	35,395
Minnesota	12	5,570
Nevada	12	2,760
Pennsylvania	12	19,555
Rhode Island	12	2,085
South Carolina	12	2,440
Arizona	13	7,620
Colorado	13	5,000
Connecticut	13	5,170
New York	13	69,960
Oregon	13	3,725
South Dakota	13	385
California	14	108,340
Massachusetts	14	18,740
Delaware	15	775
Maryland	15	10,460
Washington	15	6,490
Vermont	16	260
New Mexico	17	980
North Dakota	17	260
Wyoming	t-19	140
Maine	20	335
Utah	20	1,655
Idaho	t-22	345
Hawaii	t-26	730
Montana	29	150
Alaska	34	190

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Languages in the United States: 322

Armenian

State	Rank	Speakers
California	7	155,235
Rhode Island	16	1,595
Massachusetts	19	8,090
Nevada	24	1,115
New Hampshire	27	380
Vermont	t-31	65
Michigan	32	3,460
New Jersey	33	6,620
Utah	33	605
New York	38	8,575
Maryland	41	1,530
Virginia	41	1,190
Arkansas	42	140
Connecticut	43	970
Maine	t-43	85
Pennsylvania	43	2,270
Florida	47	2,365
Delaware	49	80
Alabama	t-51	135
Arizona	51	750
Illinois	51	2,325
Wisconsin	53	475
Colorado	54	400
District of Columbia	t-54	85
Louisiana	t-54	140
Oregon	t-54	335
Texas	t-56	1,170
Washington	56	675
Indiana	63	215
Missouri	t-63	200
Ohio	64	470
Hawaii	t-66	60
Idaho	t-66	30
Tennessee	t-69	115
Kentucky	t-72	60
Alaska	t-73	30
Georgia	76	245
Oklahoma	79	70
Kansas	t-82	40
South Carolina	t-83	35
New Mexico	t-86	25
North Carolina	t-90	115
Iowa	t-91	25
Minnesota	t-102	45

Bantu

State	Rank	Speakers
Wyoming	t-26	55
Utah	34	575
Alabama	37	235
Maryland	t-37	1,900
Nebraska	37	225
Hawaii	43	170
District of Columbia	44	145
Kansas	44	260
North Carolina	44	790
Rhode Island	46	145
Indiana	t-47	470
New Hampshire	t-47	150
Massachusetts	48	1,495
Oklahoma	49	290
Texas	49	1,800
Virginia	49	845
Tennessee	50	310
Mississippi	t-51	55
Alaska	t-52	75
Arkansas	t-53	70
Kentucky	t-53	130
Minnesota	53	510
Nevada	t-55	285
Vermont	55	25
Georgia	t-56	605
Missouri	56	270
Ohio	58	865
Colorado	59	315
Washington	59	650
Michigan	60	945
North Dakota	t-60	20
Iowa	t-61	120
Arizona	62	435
California	62	4,295
Wisconsin	62	285
Connecticut	t-64	255
Pennsylvania	65	740
Illinois	66	845
New Jersey	66	750
Louisiana	t-68	85
South Carolina	70	85
New York	71	1,685
New Mexico	t-72	40
Oregon	t-73	220
Florida	75	475
Idaho	t-75	20

Bengali

State	Rank	Speakers
New York	17	51,765
Virginia	22	4,505
Georgia	24	3,665
Maryland	24	3,265
Michigan	24	5,920
West Virginia	t-24	180
New Jersey	25	9,990
Oklahoma	t-25	750
Texas	25	7,550
Delaware	26	370
Kansas	28	540
Kentucky	28	360
Louisiana	28	490
Tennessee	28	885
Alabama	30	390
Florida	30	4,500
Mississippi	30	215
District of Columbia	t-32	245
North Dakota	t-32	95
Massachusetts	33	2,735
Pennsylvania	33	3,415
Connecticut	34	1,565
South Carolina	37	260
North Carolina	38	1,100
Ohio	38	2,205
Indiana	39	680
Minnesota	t-39	955
Iowa	t-40	265
Maine	t-40	90
Wyoming	t-41	30
Missouri	42	630
South Dakota	42	50
Arkansas	t-43	130
New Hampshire	t-43	180
Nebraska	t-44	150
California	45	12,595
Arizona	47	805
Idaho	t-48	70
Illinois	49	2,840
Colorado	t-52	420
Rhode Island	t-52	100
Nevada	t-55	285
New Mexico	t-55	85
Montana	t-58	30
Oregon	t-58	320
Alaska	t-59	55
Hawaii	t-59	75
Wisconsin	60	340
Washington	61	590
Utah	t-67	85

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Languages in the United States: 322

Bisayan

State	Rank	Speakers
Hawaii	17	1,785
Nevada	45	455
New Mexico	t-47	120
South Dakota	t-48	30
Delaware	t-50	70
West Virginia	t-53	40
California	55	6,430
Washington	t-62	520
Alaska	t-64	45
South Carolina	t-64	100
Florida	66	665
Idaho	t-66	30
Montana	t-66	20
Utah	66	90
Illinois	67	625
Kentucky	t-68	75
New Jersey	68	710
Texas	68	800
District of Columbia	t-71	40
New Hampshire	t-71	30
Arkansas	t-72	30
Rhode Island	t-73	30
Nebraska	t-74	35
Missouri	75	135
Indiana	78	95
Minnesota	t-78	150
Wisconsin	t-79	110
Connecticut	t-80	90
Michigan	80	220
Alabama	t-81	35
Iowa	81	45
Louisiana	81	50
New York	t-82	755
Oklahoma	83	55
Tennessee	t-83	65
Maryland	84	205
Georgia	t-87	150
Massachusetts	t-88	90
Ohio	t-88	115
Virginia	t-91	160
North Carolina	93	95
Colorado	t-94	70
Kansas	t-94	20
Pennsylvania	t-94	100
Oregon	95	90
Arizona	t-97	100

Bulgarian

State	Rank	Speakers
Maine	28	140
Nevada	34	680
South Carolina	34	295
District of Columbia	37	215
Illinois	41	4,100
West Virginia	t-42	70
Idaho	43	100
Vermont	t-43	40
Colorado	t-44	550
Washington	45	1,340
Delaware	t-46	95
Utah	46	240
Georgia	50	765
Florida	52	1,895
Indiana	52	440
Missouri	52	390
Louisiana	t-54	140
Mississippi	t-54	50
New York	54	3,320
Virginia	t-54	685
Nebraska	t-55	95
Maryland	56	810
Massachusetts	56	945
Connecticut	58	455
Iowa	58	140
Texas	58	1,040
Arizona	59	480
Kentucky	60	120
New Hampshire	t-60	70
North Carolina	60	370
Ohio	60	725
Rhode Island	t-60	65
Tennessee	t-61	195
California	63	4,240
New Jersey	t-64	795
Pennsylvania	64	770
Michigan	65	670
North Dakota	t-65	10
Kansas	66	95
Oklahoma	t-68	130
Wisconsin	70	175
Minnesota	t-71	255
Arkansas	t-72	30
Oregon	t-73	220
New Mexico	t-77	30
Alaska	t-79	20
Alabama	t-87	25

Burmese

State	Rank	Speakers
California	47	10,555
Indiana	t-47	470
District of Columbia	52	95
Maryland	58	725
Virginia	60	610
New York	63	2,465
Hawaii	t-64	65
Illinois	68	595
Minnesota	t-69	275
Massachusetts	71	380
Colorado	74	205
Pennsylvania	t-74	245
Kansas	t-75	50
Kentucky	t-75	55
New Jersey	75	490
North Carolina	t-75	195
New Mexico	t-77	30
Ohio	t-77	205
Texas	81	465
Washington	81	290
Florida	84	330
Arizona	t-87	175
Oregon	t-88	125
Georgia	t-89	120
Wisconsin	t-90	70
Iowa	t-91	25
Connecticut	t-92	20
Missouri	t-93	65
Oklahoma	t-94	35
Tennessee	t-105	20
Michigan	t-109	45

LANGUAGE RANKINGS

Languages in the United States: 322

Cantonese

State	Rank	Speakers
California	10	152,245
Hawaii	11	4,995
Washington	13	6,565
Massachusetts	18	8,955
New York	18	42,050
Nevada	21	1,330
Wyoming	23	85
Oregon	26	1,200
Rhode Island	26	445
Illinois	29	6,215
Maryland	29	2,740
Mississippi	29	225
Utah	31	770
District of Columbia	t-32	245
Texas	32	5,770
Arizona	34	1,230
Idaho	35	170
New Jersey	35	5,415
Pennsylvania	35	3,200
South Carolina	35	275
Virginia	35	1,850
Arkansas	t-38	155
Louisiana	38	300
Minnesota	38	960
New Hampshire	t-38	210
Missouri	39	665
Delaware	40	135
Maine	t-40	90
Georgia	41	1,155
Florida	42	2,740
North Carolina	43	795
Oklahoma	t-44	335
Alabama	45	175
Alaska	t-45	110
Colorado	46	540
Connecticut	46	910
Iowa	t-47	230
North Dakota	t-48	45
Wisconsin	t-48	545
Indiana	t-49	465
Kansas	49	215
Montana	t-50	45
Michigan	52	1,485
Ohio	55	965
Tennessee	t-57	235
New Mexico	t-60	75
Kentucky	t-62	105
West Virginia	t-64	25
Nebraska	t-72	40

Chamorro

State	Rank	Speakers
Hawaii	24	815
Washington	35	2,245
Idaho	37	140
Wyoming	t-37	35
Nevada	41	505
West Virginia	t-48	60
Alabama	t-53	115
Oregon	t-54	335
California	56	6,140
Vermont	t-56	20
Maine	t-58	40
South Carolina	t-58	140
Texas	59	1,005
Mississippi	t-61	30
Kentucky	t-62	105
Louisiana	t-62	100
Nebraska	62	80
North Carolina	62	360
Colorado	64	285
Oklahoma	t-65	135
New Mexico	t-66	60
Alaska	t-67	40
Tennessee	67	150
Missouri	68	180
Arizona	t-70	325
Kansas	t-71	65
Arkansas	t-72	30
Montana	t-72	15
Utah	t-75	60
Florida	76	440
Georgia	t-77	230
Virginia	t-80	285
Maryland	t-81	275
Pennsylvania	83	175
Connecticut	85	50
Ohio	t-85	140
Indiana	t-87	60
Wisconsin	t-88	75
Michigan	t-90	130
Minnesota	t-94	80
New Jersey	96	110
Iowa	t-101	10
Illinois	t-110	60
Massachusetts	t-110	30
New York	t-118	110

Cherokee

State	Rank	Speakers
Oklahoma	6	7,280
Arkansas	t-25	325
North Carolina	32	1,415
Alabama	34	270
Kansas	t-40	265
Tennessee	t-42	410
Mississippi	t-43	75
Kentucky	44	195
Iowa	50	215
Missouri	50	470
West Virginia	t-53	40
Wyoming	53	15
New Mexico	t-55	85
Indiana	t-58	295
Montana	t-66	20
South Carolina	t-66	90
Ohio	69	405
Florida	70	525
Michigan	t-73	295
Pennsylvania	73	260
Georgia	74	255
Idaho	t-75	20
Texas	76	555
Colorado	t-77	170
District of Columbia	t-77	30
Louisiana	t-79	55
Illinois	80	340
Arizona	81	220
Nebraska	85	15
Nevada	t-90	40
Oregon	90	120
Virginia	93	140
Wisconsin	t-93	55
California	94	775
Utah	t-96	25
Washington	t-97	175
New York	100	255
New Jersey	t-101	85
Maryland	t-105	40
Massachusetts	t-113	25
Minnesota	t-114	25

LANGUAGE RANKINGS

Languages in the United States: 322

Chinese

State	Rank	Speakers
New York	3	304,155
California	4	527,095
Maryland	4	34,515
Alabama	5	4,655
Delaware	5	3,230
Hawaii	5	21,760
Indiana	5	8,085
Kentucky	5	3,980
Nevada	5	9,060
South Carolina	5	5,005
Texas	5	72,590
Arizona	6	13,770
District of Columbia	6	2,225
Kansas	6	5,435
Maine	6	1,090
Massachusetts	6	56,850
Missouri	6	9,260
New Hampshire	6	2,735
North Carolina	6	12,835
Oregon	6	12,950
Arkansas	7	2,135
Georgia	7	19,390
Illinois	7	51,930
Iowa	7	4,295
Mississippi	7	2,115
Nebraska	7	2,120
New Jersey	7	66,415
Ohio	7	21,590
Oklahoma	7	5,250
Pennsylvania	7	35,545
Washington	7	34,945
West Virginia	7	1,495
Colorado	8	9,660
Connecticut	8	13,090
Louisiana	8	4,540
Minnesota	8	10,415
Tennessee	8	6,290
Wisconsin	8	6,560
Wyoming	8	400
Michigan	9	22,255
New Mexico	9	2,530
Rhode Island	9	2,975
Vermont	9	740
Virginia	9	24,555
South Dakota	10	510
Utah	10	5,015
Florida	11	28,855
Idaho	12	1,050
North Dakota	14	325
Alaska	16	955
Montana	17	435

Croatian

State	Rank	Speakers
District of Columbia	20	500
Ohio	22	5,315
Indiana	27	1,020
Kansas	27	545
Illinois	31	6,025
Iowa	t-31	440
Missouri	31	930
Montana	t-31	135
Louisiana	t-33	380
Wisconsin	33	1,030
New York	35	11,460
New Jersey	36	5,220
Utah	t-36	485
Kentucky	t-38	235
New Mexico	38	170
North Dakota	t-38	60
Pennsylvania	38	2,750
Nebraska	40	195
Delaware	t-41	110
Colorado	t-44	550
Idaho	45	85
Arizona	46	840
Nevada	46	450
Washington	46	1,325
West Virginia	t-46	65
Wyoming	t-46	25
Minnesota	47	650
Michigan	48	1,620
Oregon	49	400
Vermont	t-49	35
Florida	50	2,175
Alaska	51	80
California	51	8,860
Connecticut	54	565
Maine	54	50
South Carolina	54	155
Mississippi	t-56	45
Rhode Island	56	90
Alabama	t-57	95
New Hampshire	t-60	70
Virginia	t-62	580
Georgia	63	440
Tennessee	t-65	160
Texas	66	835
Massachusetts	t-67	445
North Carolina	69	240
Maryland	73	395
Hawaii	t-82	25
Oklahoma	t-100	25

Cushite

State	Rank	Speakers
Minnesota	7	13,075
North Dakota	18	245
South Dakota	20	290
Georgia	23	4,075
Maine	23	280
Ohio	29	3,275
Washington	30	3,090
Virginia	31	2,590
Missouri	t-33	855
Tennessee	34	670
North Carolina	36	1,220
Kentucky	37	245
Utah	39	395
Oregon	43	550
District of Columbia	t-49	105
Iowa	49	225
Massachusetts	50	1,150
Arizona	56	535
Idaho	t-56	50
Texas	t-56	1,170
Maryland	t-61	595
California	66	4,035
Michigan	66	605
Colorado	t-68	270
Nebraska	t-70	50
Nevada	t-70	135
Wisconsin	72	155
Pennsylvania	t-74	245
Louisiana	t-76	60
Illinois	t-78	385
New York	81	815
Connecticut	83	75
Indiana	t-90	55
New Jersey	97	105
Florida	t-120	50

LANGUAGE RANKINGS

Languages in the United States: 322

Czech

State	Rank	Speakers
Nebraska	6	3,295
North Dakota	7	845
South Dakota	7	645
Iowa	13	1,525
Texas	17	12,805
Vermont	19	170
Wisconsin	22	1,740
Arkansas	24	340
Minnesota	24	2,845
Montana	25	220
Illinois	26	7,010
Kansas	26	615
Alabama	27	430
Idaho	27	290
Colorado	29	1,355
Florida	29	4,520
West Virginia	t-29	135
Oklahoma	30	590
Wyoming	t-33	45
District of Columbia	35	225
New Mexico	t-35	225
Delaware	t-36	155
Missouri	36	760
Alaska	39	135
Oregon	39	695
Georgia	40	1,185
Ohio	40	2,020
Utah	t-40	295
Arizona	42	1,010
Tennessee	t-42	410
Washington	44	1,430
New York	45	4,810
North Carolina	45	755
Michigan	47	1,690
Nevada	47	405
Mississippi	t-48	65
Kentucky	49	160
Louisiana	49	170
South Carolina	t-49	170
Connecticut	50	685
Maine	t-50	60
Maryland	t-50	965
Pennsylvania	50	1,395
New Jersey	51	1,610
Indiana	53	405
Massachusetts	53	1,055
California	54	7,310
Virginia	57	660
New Hampshire	58	80
Rhode Island	t-66	40
Hawaii	t-71	50

Dakota

State	Rank	Speakers
South Dakota	3	10,680
North Dakota	6	1,265
Montana	8	995
Wyoming	13	225
Nebraska	19	650
New Mexico	37	185
Colorado	38	795
Minnesota	44	810
Kentucky	46	170
Idaho	t-48	70
Kansas	t-51	185
Arkansas	t-53	70
Iowa	59	135
Delaware	t-61	35
Oklahoma	t-61	145
Alaska	t-62	50
Alabama	t-63	85
Utah	65	100
Missouri	67	190
Washington	69	420
District of Columbia	t-71	40
South Carolina	71	80
Oregon	t-75	210
Louisiana	t-76	60
Wisconsin	t-77	120
Arizona	t-78	250
Pennsylvania	79	205
Nevada	t-80	70
Tennessee	t-81	85
Indiana	82	80
Virginia	82	280
Ohio	87	125
Texas	88	330
Georgia	91	115
Connecticut	94	15
Florida	94	200
North Carolina	t-94	90
Michigan	96	105
Illinois	103	100
Massachusetts	t-105	35
Maryland	t-108	35
New York	t-110	150
New Jersey	t-111	60
California	118	340

Danish

State	Rank	Speakers
Iowa	24	650
South Dakota	26	150
Utah	26	980
Wyoming	t-26	55
Montana	t-27	165
Idaho	t-28	275
Nebraska	t-31	250
Maine	t-32	120
Mississippi	34	125
Vermont	t-34	60
Oregon	36	845
North Dakota	37	75
Washington	38	1,755
Wisconsin	39	740
New Hampshire	t-41	185
New Mexico	42	140
Colorado	43	555
Kansas	45	245
Minnesota	45	735
Connecticut	47	795
Rhode Island	47	135
North Carolina	48	590
Florida	49	2,190
Nevada	t-49	375
Texas	51	1,395
Alaska	t-52	75
California	52	8,635
Hawaii	t-52	110
District of Columbia	53	90
Kentucky	t-53	130
Arizona	54	610
Virginia	t-54	685
Alabama	t-55	110
Georgia	55	615
Maryland	59	705
Missouri	t-59	215
Arkansas	t-60	60
Louisiana	60	110
Massachusetts	60	735
South Carolina	60	130
Illinois	61	1,175
New Jersey	61	1,000
Michigan	62	845
Delaware	t-64	30
West Virginia	t-64	25
Indiana	t-65	175
New York	65	2,380
Ohio	65	430
Pennsylvania	67	525
Oklahoma	70	115
Tennessee	t-75	95

LANGUAGE RANKINGS

Languages in the United States: 322

Dutch

State	Rank	Speakers
Indiana	8	7,670
Vermont	11	350
Iowa	12	2,040
South Dakota	t-14	355
Kansas	15	1,430
Kentucky	15	1,420
Ohio	15	9,540
Pennsylvania	15	10,855
Missouri	16	2,120
Arkansas	17	530
Delaware	17	640
Idaho	17	625
Wisconsin	17	3,100
Utah	18	2,215
Michigan	19	8,180
Oregon	19	2,680
South Carolina	20	935
Florida	21	10,765
Maine	21	325
Montana	21	280
New Hampshire	21	455
Alabama	22	690
Arizona	22	2,830
District of Columbia	22	410
Nevada	22	1,175
Wyoming	22	120
Colorado	23	1,800
Mississippi	23	305
New Mexico	23	670
North Carolina	t-24	2,020
Louisiana	25	660
Tennessee	26	1,080
Washington	26	4,155
Oklahoma	27	690
Virginia	27	2,980
Hawaii	28	535
North Dakota	28	130
Rhode Island	28	405
Nebraska	29	300
California	30	27,735
Georgia	31	2,690
Massachusetts	31	2,875
Minnesota	31	1,615
Alaska	32	240
West Virginia	32	130
Texas	34	5,575
Connecticut	35	1,510
Maryland	36	2,060
New York	37	10,320
New Jersey	39	4,500
Illinois	44	3,765

English

State	Rank	Speakers
Alabama	1	3,989,795
Alaska	1	496,980
Arizona	1	3,523,485
Arkansas	1	2,368,450
California	1	19,014,875
Colorado	1	3,402,265
Connecticut	1	2,600,600
Delaware	1	662,845
District of Columbia	1	449,240
Florida	1	11,569,740
Georgia	1	6,843,040
Hawaii	1	832,225
Idaho	1	1,084,915
Illinois	1	9,326,785
Indiana	1	5,295,735
Iowa	1	2,578,475
Kansas	1	2,281,705
Kentucky	1	3,627,755
Louisiana	1	3,771,005
Maine	1	1,110,200
Maryland	1	4,322,330
Massachusetts	1	4,838,680
Michigan	1	8,487,400
Minnesota	1	4,201,505
Mississippi	1	2,545,930
Missouri	1	4,961,740
Montana	1	803,030
Nebraska	1	1,469,045
Nevada	1	1,425,750
New Hampshire	1	1,064,250
New Jersey	1	5,854,580
New Mexico	1	1,072,945
New York	1	12,786,190
North Carolina	1	6,909,650
North Dakota	1	565,130
Ohio	1	9,951,475
Oklahoma	1	2,977,185
Oregon	1	2,810,655
Pennsylvania	1	10,583,055
Rhode Island	1	788,560
South Carolina	1	3,552,240
South Dakota	1	658,245
Tennessee	1	5,059,405
Texas	1	13,230,765
Utah	1	1,770,625
Vermont	1	540,765
Virginia	1	5,884,075
Washington	1	4,730,510
West Virginia	1	1,661,035
Wisconsin	1	4,653,360
Wyoming	1	433,325

Estonian

State	Rank	Speakers
Delaware	48	85
Vermont	t-49	35
New Jersey	59	1,125
Connecticut	60	335
West Virginia	t-64	25
Rhode Island	t-69	35
Maryland	71	430
Maine	t-72	15
Massachusetts	72	335
Illinois	73	450
Iowa	t-73	55
Washington	73	365
Idaho	t-75	20
Ohio	75	255
New Hampshire	77	10
Oregon	78	170
Virginia	78	305
Indiana	t-80	85
New York	80	905
Pennsylvania	81	195
Florida	82	375
Michigan	82	195
Wisconsin	t-86	80
Colorado	t-90	95
South Carolina	91	15
Georgia	t-92	105
Louisiana	t-92	25
Minnesota	t-97	70
California	98	675
North Carolina	t-99	70
Texas	115	95

LANGUAGE RANKINGS

Languages in the United States: 322

Finnish

State	Rank	Speakers
Minnesota	14	5,280
Montana	16	440
Maine	22	285
Oregon	23	1,245
North Dakota	t-24	160
South Dakota	t-24	185
Michigan	25	5,720
Wisconsin	25	1,285
Vermont	t-26	95
New Hampshire	t-29	355
Florida	33	4,155
Utah	35	555
Idaho	36	160
Alaska	37	155
Washington	37	1,845
Wyoming	t-41	30
District of Columbia	42	165
South Carolina	43	215
Hawaii	t-44	160
Massachusetts	44	1,975
North Carolina	47	610
Arizona	50	755
Colorado	t-52	420
Connecticut	53	575
Texas	53	1,295
Rhode Island	t-54	95
Alabama	t-55	110
Nebraska	t-55	95
Arkansas	t-57	65
Delaware	57	55
New Mexico	59	80
Ohio	59	855
Tennessee	60	230
Virginia	t-62	580
Illinois	63	1,075
West Virginia	63	30
California	t-64	4,105
Indiana	64	180
Georgia	65	425
Oklahoma	t-65	135
Nevada	67	165
Pennsylvania	68	510
Maryland	69	445
Kansas	t-71	65
Louisiana	t-72	65
Iowa	t-73	55
New York	73	1,565
New Jersey	74	510
Missouri	t-77	120
Kentucky	t-89	20

Formosan

State	Rank	Speakers
California	22	41,850
Hawaii	t-26	730
Louisiana	27	505
Texas	33	5,745
Washington	34	2,335
Kansas	38	335
New Jersey	38	4,725
Delaware	39	145
Georgia	39	1,215
Maryland	39	1,650
New York	39	8,140
West Virginia	t-39	80
Alabama	41	215
Nevada	t-43	465
Missouri	44	615
Tennessee	44	405
Virginia	44	1,075
Kentucky	45	185
Rhode Island	45	160
Iowa	46	235
Mississippi	t-46	70
Ohio	47	1,525
Oregon	48	420
Indiana	t-49	465
Massachusetts	49	1,465
New Mexico	t-49	115
Colorado	50	445
Illinois	50	2,470
North Carolina	50	545
Connecticut	51	645
Utah	51	170
Pennsylvania	52	1,275
Nebraska	53	105
New Hampshire	t-54	95
North Dakota	t-54	35
South Dakota	t-54	20
South Carolina	t-55	150
District of Columbia	58	75
Florida	58	1,370
Maine	t-58	40
Alaska	t-59	55
Michigan	59	1,035
Oklahoma	59	160
Wisconsin	63	265
Idaho	t-64	35
Arizona	65	380
Arkansas	t-65	50
Minnesota	68	290

French

State	Rank	Speakers
Louisiana	2	179,745
Maine	2	63,610
New Hampshire	2	39,550
Vermont	2	14,605
Delaware	3	3,930
District of Columbia	3	9,005
Georgia	3	42,630
Maryland	3	41,920
Mississippi	3	10,435
North Carolina	3	32,925
South Carolina	3	19,030
Virginia	3	39,875
West Virginia	3	5,690
Alabama	4	13,410
Arkansas	4	7,260
Colorado	4	17,940
Connecticut	4	41,960
Florida	4	125,445
Idaho	4	3,345
Indiana	4	17,930
Iowa	4	7,425
Kentucky	4	12,445
Massachusetts	4	84,040
Missouri	4	19,410
Ohio	4	44,395
Rhode Island	4	19,350
Tennessee	4	17,360
Wyoming	4	1,610
Arizona	5	15,575
Kansas	5	6,535
Montana	5	3,285
Nebraska	5	3,625
North Dakota	5	1,590
Oklahoma	5	8,220
Pennsylvania	5	46,900
South Dakota	5	1,255
Utah	5	7,875
Wisconsin	5	14,860
Michigan	6	38,645
Minnesota	6	15,600
Nevada	6	7,860
New York	6	174,080
Texas	6	60,550
New Mexico	7	4,295
Oregon	7	11,770
Alaska	9	2,145
Illinois	10	40,310
Washington	10	22,335
New Jersey	11	45,675
California	12	134,250
Hawaii	14	3,285

LANGUAGE RANKINGS

Languages in the United States: 322

French Creole

State	Rank	Speakers
Florida	3	208,485
Massachusetts	7	43,520
New York	7	114,745
Rhode Island	7	4,335
Louisiana	9	4,470
Delaware	10	1,200
Connecticut	11	7,855
New Jersey	15	28,785
District of Columbia	18	600
Maryland	19	6,720
New Hampshire	19	500
Georgia	22	4,965
Pennsylvania	28	4,780
Virginia	30	2,665
North Carolina	31	1,440
Mississippi	33	140
Kentucky	t-34	280
Alabama	36	240
Arkansas	t-38	155
South Carolina	t-38	250
Texas	38	3,505
Tennessee	39	510
Missouri	40	655
Illinois	42	4,035
Hawaii	48	130
Utah	50	195
Maine	t-52	55
Nevada	53	300
West Virginia	t-53	40
Oklahoma	55	180
Alaska	t-57	70
Indiana	t-58	295
Idaho	t-61	40
Kansas	t-61	120
Nebraska	61	85
Michigan	63	745
Oregon	63	285
California	t-64	4,105
Minnesota	t-64	340
Iowa	t-67	80
Ohio	67	420
Colorado	t-68	270
Wisconsin	73	150
Montana	t-75	10
Washington	t-77	315
Arizona	83	205

Fulani

State	Rank	Speakers
Rhode Island	34	245
District of Columbia	t-39	185
Georgia	45	945
Maryland	46	1,145
New York	50	4,155
Kentucky	t-53	130
Delaware	t-54	60
Ohio	57	895
Minnesota	t-59	360
Virginia	59	625
Tennessee	t-69	115
Connecticut	70	175
South Carolina	72	75
Massachusetts	t-74	255
North Carolina	74	200
Indiana	75	115
Pennsylvania	t-76	215
New Jersey	77	475
Washington	t-79	310
Alabama	t-81	35
Texas	82	460
Michigan	84	185
Missouri	t-84	85
Illinois	87	245
Wisconsin	t-90	70
Florida	100	140
Colorado	t-106	45
California	110	420
Oregon	t-120	35
Arizona	t-124	25

German

State	Rank	Speakers
North Dakota	2	14,925
South Dakota	2	13,420
Alabama	3	14,890
Arkansas	3	7,435
Colorado	3	30,815
Idaho	3	5,665
Indiana	3	44,130
Iowa	3	17,160
Kansas	3	16,820
Kentucky	3	17,900
Missouri	3	30,680
Montana	3	9,415
Nebraska	3	8,865
Ohio	3	72,570
Oklahoma	3	13,445
Oregon	3	18,400
Tennessee	3	20,210
Utah	3	12,095
Wisconsin	3	48,300
Wyoming	3	2,380
Arizona	4	25,105
Delaware	4	3,420
District of Columbia	4	2,695
Georgia	4	32,760
Illinois	4	63,355
Maine	4	4,005
Michigan	4	52,320
Minnesota	4	35,025
Mississippi	4	5,500
Nevada	4	10,310
New Hampshire	4	4,780
North Carolina	4	28,500
Pennsylvania	4	68,665
South Carolina	4	15,195
Texas	4	82,090
Vermont	4	2,610
West Virginia	4	5,040
Florida	5	89,575
New Mexico	5	7,870
Washington	5	39,660
Louisiana	6	8,045
Maryland	6	23,785
Virginia	6	32,735
Alaska	7	3,575
Connecticut	7	14,310
California	11	141,620
New York	11	92,685
Rhode Island	11	2,840
Hawaii	12	3,985
New Jersey	12	41,005
Massachusetts	13	20,020

LANGUAGE RANKINGS

Languages in the United States: 322

Greek

State	Rank	Speakers
New Hampshire	5	3,410
Connecticut	9	9,445
Illinois	9	40,580
Massachusetts	10	28,820
West Virginia	10	910
North Carolina	11	6,405
Ohio	11	13,655
South Carolina	11	2,565
Delaware	t-12	940
Maine	t-12	765
New York	12	86,660
Alabama	13	1,395
Florida	13	23,040
Pennsylvania	13	17,350
Indiana	14	4,235
Maryland	14	10,715
Rhode Island	14	1,860
Vermont	14	320
District of Columbia	15	790
Louisiana	15	1,525
Wyoming	t-15	180
Michigan	16	11,165
Nevada	16	1,870
New Jersey	16	26,565
Colorado	17	2,495
Mississippi	t-18	395
Missouri	18	2,040
Virginia	18	6,885
Montana	19	330
Tennessee	19	1,415
Utah	19	1,925
Wisconsin	19	2,565
Arizona	21	3,075
Kentucky	t-21	795
New Mexico	21	715
Iowa	22	710
Kansas	23	660
Oregon	25	1,205
Georgia	26	3,320
Idaho	26	295
South Dakota	27	135
Arkansas	28	315
California	29	28,845
Texas	29	6,570
Nebraska	30	270
North Dakota	30	120
Oklahoma	31	585
Washington	32	2,800
Minnesota	33	1,465
Hawaii	39	205
Alaska	t-40	125

Gujarathi

State	Rank	Speakers
Georgia	8	11,135
New Jersey	9	47,325
Delaware	11	970
South Carolina	13	2,100
Texas	13	19,140
Illinois	14	28,725
Louisiana	14	1,565
Mississippi	14	580
North Carolina	14	5,725
Tennessee	14	2,495
Alabama	15	1,055
Kentucky	17	1,015
New Hampshire	17	525
Pennsylvania	18	8,955
Kansas	19	990
Arkansas	20	380
Connecticut	20	3,355
Florida	20	10,845
Indiana	20	2,220
Wyoming	21	125
Michigan	22	6,545
Maryland	23	6,010
Virginia	23	4,060
Massachusetts	24	4,945
Missouri	24	1,230
Ohio	24	4,235
Oklahoma	24	775
Arizona	25	1,955
California	26	33,110
New Mexico	26	470
West Virginia	t-27	165
Iowa	t-31	440
Oregon	32	965
New York	33	16,910
Rhode Island	36	225
South Dakota	t-37	55
Vermont	t-37	55
Wisconsin	38	815
Minnesota	t-39	955
Colorado	40	715
District of Columbia	41	180
Nebraska	41	180
Idaho	44	90
North Dakota	t-44	50
Maine	t-46	65
Nevada	48	380
Washington	50	1,015
Utah	62	115
Hawaii	t-82	25

Hawaiian

State	Rank	Speakers
Hawaii	6	19,045
Nevada	35	660
Alaska	42	120
Utah	t-42	270
Oregon	51	375
South Dakota	t-52	25
Washington	55	780
Missouri	57	250
Idaho	t-58	45
Kentucky	61	110
Montana	t-63	25
Rhode Island	t-66	40
Arkansas	t-67	45
Arizona	t-70	325
Louisiana	t-72	65
Oklahoma	72	100
Kansas	t-75	50
Nebraska	t-76	30
Colorado	t-77	170
Iowa	t-77	50
New Mexico	t-77	30
Ohio	t-77	205
Indiana	79	90
Texas	t-79	475
California	80	2,020
North Carolina	t-81	155
Wisconsin	t-83	95
Minnesota	t-85	115
South Carolina	t-85	30
Alabama	t-87	25
Georgia	t-87	150
Pennsylvania	88	150
Virginia	88	200
Michigan	t-90	130
Florida	t-92	205
Tennessee	t-93	40
Massachusetts	t-96	60
Maryland	t-101	55
Illinois	102	105
New York	t-128	80
New Jersey	t-129	15

LANGUAGE RANKINGS

Languages in the United States: 322

Hebrew

State	Rank	Speakers
New York	14	67,675
Florida	17	15,360
Nevada	18	1,720
New Jersey	18	14,990
Maryland	20	6,575
Massachusetts	20	6,530
Vermont	t-21	140
South Carolina	22	680
District of Columbia	23	380
West Virginia	23	200
Pennsylvania	24	5,920
California	25	34,645
Connecticut	25	2,160
Mississippi	26	255
Ohio	26	3,455
Colorado	27	1,490
Rhode Island	27	435
Georgia	28	2,870
Missouri	28	1,000
Alabama	29	410
Arizona	29	1,685
New Hampshire	t-29	355
New Mexico	29	375
Delaware	30	270
Tennessee	30	825
Louisiana	32	390
Maine	t-32	120
Wisconsin	32	1,045
Alaska	33	215
Illinois	33	5,705
Indiana	33	875
Kansas	33	435
North Carolina	33	1,320
Kentucky	t-34	280
Michigan	t-34	3,275
Minnesota	35	1,270
Oregon	35	855
Arkansas	t-36	170
Texas	36	4,620
Iowa	37	375
Wyoming	t-37	35
Idaho	t-38	120
Montana	38	75
Oklahoma	40	405
Virginia	40	1,300
Washington	42	1,560
Utah	45	255
Nebraska	47	140
Hawaii	51	120
North Dakota	t-60	20

Hindi

State	Rank	Speakers
Texas	11	20,920
Alabama	12	1,535
Delaware	t-12	940
Georgia	12	7,595
Virginia	12	11,945
Maryland	13	11,390
Mississippi	13	800
Kansas	14	1,660
New Jersey	14	31,395
West Virginia	14	430
Illinois	15	18,735
South Carolina	15	1,325
Connecticut	16	4,860
Kentucky	16	1,310
North Carolina	16	4,155
Pennsylvania	16	10,045
Tennessee	16	2,025
Louisiana	17	1,365
Massachusetts	17	9,170
Michigan	17	9,990
Missouri	17	2,105
Oklahoma	17	1,315
Oregon	17	2,745
Vermont	17	215
California	18	76,135
Colorado	18	2,290
Indiana	18	2,865
Nebraska	18	685
New Hampshire	18	510
Ohio	18	8,275
Arkansas	19	395
Iowa	19	1,185
North Dakota	t-19	220
New York	20	41,150
District of Columbia	21	475
Washington	21	5,190
Wisconsin	21	2,295
Rhode Island	22	530
Florida	23	8,615
Arizona	24	2,570
Idaho	24	340
Minnesota	25	2,630
New Mexico	28	405
Utah	t-28	875
Nevada	29	845
South Dakota	29	110
Maine	t-30	130
Wyoming	t-33	45
Hawaii	40	200
Montana	t-44	55
Alaska	t-52	75

Hungarian

State	Rank	Speakers
Ohio	12	11,860
West Virginia	t-17	320
Connecticut	18	3,970
Florida	18	12,220
Indiana	21	1,745
New Jersey	t-22	11,230
Pennsylvania	23	6,165
Kentucky	25	465
Nevada	25	1,095
Arizona	26	1,745
New Hampshire	26	385
District of Columbia	28	305
Michigan	29	4,850
Vermont	29	85
Colorado	30	1,285
New York	30	18,420
Arkansas	31	250
Delaware	31	260
Montana	t-31	135
South Carolina	t-31	395
Idaho	33	190
New Mexico	34	255
Oregon	34	910
Wisconsin	34	980
California	35	19,230
Maine	t-35	110
Tennessee	35	565
Louisiana	36	350
Virginia	36	1,765
Missouri	37	700
Hawaii	38	240
Mississippi	38	115
Utah	38	435
Illinois	39	4,270
Rhode Island	39	215
North Carolina	40	1,040
Washington	40	1,590
Maryland	42	1,370
Nebraska	42	170
Alabama	44	185
Massachusetts	46	1,620
Minnesota	46	665
Texas	46	2,140
Wyoming	t-46	25
Georgia	47	850
Oklahoma	48	300
South Dakota	t-48	30
Alaska	t-52	75
Iowa	53	175
Kansas	54	175
North Dakota	t-54	35

LANGUAGE RANKINGS

Languages in the United States: 322

Icelandic

State	Rank	Speakers
North Dakota	29	125
Wyoming	t-49	20
Montana	t-53	35
New Hampshire	63	65
Oklahoma	t-63	140
Virginia	67	425
Florida	71	515
Idaho	t-71	25
Washington	71	375
Massachusetts	73	265
Tennessee	t-75	95
Nebraska	t-76	30
Alabama	t-77	45
Connecticut	t-77	105
Kentucky	t-78	45
South Carolina	78	50
Wisconsin	t-79	110
Colorado	t-82	135
Hawaii	t-82	25
Ohio	82	160
Iowa	t-86	35
New Mexico	t-86	25
Maryland	t-88	120
Michigan	t-88	135
Minnesota	t-89	95
Indiana	t-90	55
Nevada	t-90	40
New York	90	505
North Carolina	t-90	115
California	93	790
Georgia	94	100
Texas	96	205
Oregon	t-97	75
Illinois	t-100	115
Missouri	t-100	50
Pennsylvania	t-101	80
New Jersey	t-104	75
Arizona	116	45

Ilocano

State	Rank	Speakers
Hawaii	4	45,900
Alaska	25	450
Nevada	26	940
Washington	31	2,835
California	33	20,920
New Hampshire	t-66	45
Oregon	t-67	255
Virginia	t-71	390
Arkansas	t-72	30
Kentucky	t-72	60
Louisiana	t-72	65
Illinois	t-76	415
Maryland	77	345
New Mexico	t-77	30
Florida	t-79	400
New Jersey	79	360
Tennessee	t-81	85
Colorado	t-82	135
Utah	t-85	45
Michigan	t-88	135
Minnesota	t-89	95
South Carolina	t-89	25
Texas	89	325
Pennsylvania	90	125
Iowa	t-91	25
Ohio	91	100
North Carolina	92	100
Arizona	93	135
Indiana	t-93	45
Massachusetts	t-93	65
New York	93	405
Georgia	95	95
Oklahoma	t-100	25
Missouri	t-106	35
Wisconsin	t-114	15

India, n.e.c.

State	Rank	Speakers
Delaware	21	525
New Jersey	24	10,030
West Virginia	t-24	180
Connecticut	t-26	2,045
Louisiana	26	620
Kentucky	27	370
Mississippi	27	250
North Carolina	27	1,595
Pennsylvania	29	4,505
Rhode Island	29	375
Georgia	30	2,730
Alabama	31	330
South Carolina	t-31	395
Texas	31	5,960
Illinois	32	5,900
Florida	36	3,575
New York	36	11,185
Tennessee	37	545
Virginia	37	1,360
California	40	14,265
Kansas	t-40	265
Maryland	40	1,605
Massachusetts	40	2,140
New Hampshire	40	195
Ohio	41	1,950
Indiana	42	640
Oklahoma	42	350
Michigan	43	1,880
Vermont	t-43	40
Arkansas	45	120
Missouri	46	530
Iowa	t-47	230
Washington	t-48	1,025
New Mexico	t-49	115
Nebraska	t-55	95
Wisconsin	t-55	455
Nevada	57	270
Montana	t-58	30
Hawaii	t-59	75
Arizona	61	440
Oregon	t-64	280
Minnesota	66	325
Maine	t-68	25
Colorado	70	260
District of Columbia	t-71	40
Utah	t-75	60

LANGUAGE RANKINGS

Languages in the United States: 322

Indonesian

State	Rank	Speakers
Iowa	28	505
Kentucky	t-31	315
Hawaii	32	375
California	34	20,910
Mississippi	t-35	120
Oklahoma	35	535
Colorado	36	915
Kansas	37	345
Vermont	t-37	55
Wyoming	t-37	35
Virginia	39	1,345
Washington	39	1,735
Arkansas	t-40	145
Oregon	40	670
West Virginia	t-42	70
Alabama	43	190
District of Columbia	43	150
Indiana	43	630
Texas	44	2,580
Wisconsin	44	635
Maryland	45	1,220
New Hampshire	46	160
Tennessee	47	335
Nebraska	48	130
Louisiana	50	165
North Carolina	51	525
Georgia	52	745
Ohio	52	1,165
Nevada	54	295
South Dakota	t-54	20
Missouri	55	285
New Jersey	55	1,330
Pennsylvania	55	955
Arizona	t-57	505
New York	57	3,085
Rhode Island	t-58	70
Alaska	t-59	55
Illinois	59	1,235
Massachusetts	59	810
Utah	t-59	125
Connecticut	t-61	325
Michigan	61	880
Florida	62	935
Montana	t-63	25
South Carolina	63	105
Delaware	t-64	30
New Mexico	65	65
Idaho	t-71	25
Maine	t-72	15
Minnesota	73	250

Irish Gaelic

State	Rank	Speakers
Maine	27	165
Massachusetts	29	3,280
Wyoming	t-29	50
Kentucky	t-40	225
Montana	t-41	60
Vermont	t-41	45
West Virginia	41	75
Rhode Island	t-43	165
New York	46	4,780
Kansas	t-47	220
South Dakota	t-48	30
Arkansas	49	90
Pennsylvania	51	1,350
Connecticut	52	615
Illinois	53	1,850
New Mexico	53	95
New Jersey	54	1,475
Mississippi	t-56	45
Alaska	t-57	70
Oklahoma	57	170
Delaware	59	45
District of Columbia	t-59	65
Florida	59	1,310
Colorado	t-62	295
Ohio	62	640
Idaho	t-64	35
North Carolina	64	305
Tennessee	64	185
Washington	64	515
Indiana	t-65	175
New Hampshire	65	50
Georgia	66	415
Missouri	66	195
South Carolina	t-66	90
Michigan	67	560
Minnesota	67	300
Wisconsin	67	200
Maryland	68	495
Alabama	t-69	65
Nevada	69	145
California	70	3,125
Louisiana	70	80
Virginia	70	400
Oregon	t-71	225
Iowa	t-73	55
Texas	73	665
Utah	t-75	60
Hawaii	t-76	35
Nebraska	t-76	30
Arizona	t-78	250

Italian

State	Rank	Speakers
Connecticut	3	50,890
New Jersey	3	116,365
Pennsylvania	3	70,435
New York	4	294,270
Maine	5	1,475
Massachusetts	5	59,810
Ohio	5	27,695
Rhode Island	5	13,760
West Virginia	5	2,815
Delaware	6	2,860
Florida	6	67,255
Illinois	6	51,975
Vermont	6	1,200
Michigan	7	30,050
New Hampshire	7	2,650
Wisconsin	7	6,775
Missouri	8	6,710
Nevada	8	6,170
District of Columbia	9	1,725
South Carolina	9	3,090
Wyoming	9	365
Alabama	10	2,160
Colorado	10	5,705
Louisiana	10	3,730
Mississippi	10	1,335
Montana	10	760
Nebraska	t-10	1,420
Arizona	11	8,990
Arkansas	11	1,105
Idaho	11	1,105
Maryland	11	13,800
Indiana	12	4,800
New Mexico	12	1,930
Tennessee	12	3,135
North Carolina	13	6,235
Utah	13	2,815
Virginia	13	10,100
Kentucky	14	1,700
Oregon	14	3,105
California	16	84,190
Kansas	16	1,245
Washington	16	6,185
Georgia	17	5,825
Iowa	18	1,205
Oklahoma	18	1,310
South Dakota	19	295
Texas	19	11,160
Alaska	21	520
Minnesota	22	3,175
North Dakota	22	180
Hawaii	23	825

LANGUAGE RANKINGS

Languages in the United States: 322

Jamaican Creole

State	Rank	Speakers
District of Columbia	t-30	255
Connecticut	36	1,420
South Carolina	36	270
Mississippi	t-43	75
Florida	44	2,615
New York	47	4,385
Delaware	t-50	70
Maine	t-52	55
Rhode Island	t-54	95
New Jersey	56	1,285
Maryland	60	670
Vermont	t-60	15
Louisiana	t-62	100
Massachusetts	62	635
Pennsylvania	62	825
North Carolina	66	270
Alabama	t-67	80
Alaska	t-67	40
Tennessee	68	125
Georgia	69	365
Missouri	70	165
Ohio	70	355
Virginia	t-71	390
Illinois	74	445
Michigan	76	250
Hawaii	t-79	30
Iowa	t-82	40
Colorado	84	130
Indiana	t-84	70
Nevada	t-85	55
California	87	1,195
Wisconsin	t-93	55
Kansas	t-94	20
Minnesota	t-94	80
Texas	t-94	215
Oklahoma	t-108	20
Oregon	t-110	45
Arizona	t-111	50
Washington	t-123	75

Japanese

State	Rank	Speakers
Hawaii	3	56,225
Idaho	5	1,650
Kentucky	6	3,775
Wyoming	6	520
California	8	154,635
Oregon	8	9,375
West Virginia	8	1,135
Alabama	9	2,200
Colorado	9	6,605
Indiana	t-9	5,340
Nevada	9	5,680
Utah	9	5,030
Washington	9	24,055
Arkansas	10	1,195
South Carolina	10	2,805
Tennessee	10	4,425
Alaska	11	1,390
Georgia	11	8,255
Kansas	12	1,790
Mississippi	12	1,000
Montana	12	710
North Carolina	12	6,315
Vermont	12	330
Louisiana	13	1,810
Missouri	13	3,060
Nebraska	13	1,275
Oklahoma	13	2,545
Arizona	14	6,125
District of Columbia	14	925
Maine	14	605
Ohio	14	9,930
Michigan	15	11,480
New Hampshire	15	790
New Mexico	15	1,265
Texas	15	14,700
Wisconsin	15	3,185
Massachusetts	16	9,985
Virginia	16	8,020
Illinois	17	15,480
Iowa	17	1,235
South Dakota	18	300
Connecticut	19	3,830
Florida	19	11,195
Minnesota	20	3,790
Maryland	21	6,430
New Jersey	21	12,430
New York	21	34,570
Rhode Island	21	745
Delaware	22	485
Pennsylvania	22	7,200
North Dakota	26	150

Kannada

State	Rank	Speakers
West Virginia	t-29	135
New Jersey	45	2,290
Delaware	t-46	95
Louisiana	46	230
Kentucky	t-47	165
Texas	47	1,975
Maryland	t-48	1,070
Georgia	49	790
New Hampshire	49	115
South Carolina	t-49	170
Kansas	50	205
Virginia	50	835
Tennessee	52	275
Oregon	53	340
North Carolina	t-54	450
Connecticut	56	490
Illinois	56	1,420
Michigan	56	1,145
Colorado	57	335
California	58	5,275
Massachusetts	58	820
Pennsylvania	59	870
Indiana	61	265
Iowa	t-61	120
Mississippi	t-61	30
Ohio	61	645
Minnesota	t-62	345
Alabama	t-63	85
Florida	t-67	550
Nebraska	t-67	60
Utah	t-71	70
Wisconsin	71	170
Arizona	73	305
New York	75	1,505
Washington	75	350
Arkansas	t-77	20
Missouri	80	105
Oklahoma	80	65
Nevada	84	65

LANGUAGE RANKINGS

Languages in the United States: 322

Korean

State	Rank	Speakers
Virginia	4	39,635
Maryland	5	32,935
Alaska	6	4,370
California	6	298,075
Colorado	6	12,045
Georgia	6	25,815
Tennessee	6	6,550
Washington	6	39,520
Alabama	7	4,030
Kansas	7	3,665
Kentucky	7	3,730
Nevada	7	6,635
North Carolina	7	11,385
Delaware	8	1,600
Hawaii	8	18,335
Illinois	8	43,710
New Jersey	8	55,340
South Carolina	8	3,295
Texas	8	38,450
Arkansas	9	1,250
Iowa	9	2,495
Mississippi	9	1,485
Oklahoma	9	3,950
Oregon	9	9,185
Michigan	10	13,315
New York	10	102,105
Pennsylvania	10	25,980
Wyoming	10	345
Indiana	11	5,030
Missouri	11	4,755
Utah	11	3,215
Wisconsin	11	4,075
Arizona	12	7,690
Louisiana	12	2,400
New Hampshire	12	1,230
West Virginia	12	580
Ohio	13	11,030
Vermont	13	325
Idaho	14	875
Nebraska	14	1,190
Massachusetts	15	12,135
Montana	15	480
District of Columbia	16	710
Florida	16	16,700
Maine	16	405
Minnesota	16	4,320
New Mexico	16	1,195
Connecticut	17	4,530
South Dakota	17	315
Rhode Island	18	1,435
North Dakota	t-19	220

Kru, Ibo, Yoruba

State	Rank	Speakers
Maryland	7	19,850
District of Columbia	8	1,910
Georgia	9	9,770
Texas	12	19,715
Delaware	14	840
Rhode Island	15	1,625
Arkansas	16	550
Alabama	17	955
Virginia	17	6,995
North Carolina	18	3,585
Tennessee	18	1,485
New Jersey	19	14,965
Louisiana	20	1,240
Oklahoma	20	1,240
Massachusetts	21	5,900
Mississippi	21	335
Missouri	21	1,360
New York	22	34,055
Minnesota	23	3,145
Connecticut	24	2,340
Illinois	24	10,020
South Carolina	24	595
Indiana	25	1,275
Ohio	25	3,510
Kentucky	26	460
West Virginia	t-29	135
Colorado	31	1,230
Pennsylvania	31	3,915
Michigan	33	3,380
Kansas	34	395
Vermont	t-34	60
Florida	35	3,690
Nebraska	36	230
California	39	14,405
Iowa	39	325
Arizona	40	1,060
Wyoming	t-41	30
North Dakota	t-42	55
South Dakota	t-43	45
New Hampshire	t-47	150
Wisconsin	t-48	545
Hawaii	t-49	125
Washington	51	1,005
Nevada	52	315
Oregon	62	295
Montana	t-66	20
New Mexico	t-70	45
Idaho	t-75	20
Utah	t-81	55

Laotian

State	Rank	Speakers
Arkansas	6	2,500
Iowa	8	3,940
Kansas	8	3,145
Rhode Island	8	3,195
Tennessee	9	4,495
Minnesota	11	7,985
Wisconsin	13	3,315
Alaska	14	1,135
Washington	14	6,545
Nebraska	15	900
North Carolina	15	4,600
Oregon	15	2,865
Hawaii	16	1,920
Idaho	16	680
Louisiana	16	1,385
Utah	17	2,220
South Carolina	18	1,030
Georgia	20	5,180
Nevada	20	1,395
Texas	20	10,380
Oklahoma	21	1,045
Colorado	22	1,850
South Dakota	22	230
California	23	41,315
Connecticut	23	3,040
Alabama	24	635
New Hampshire	25	395
Ohio	t-27	3,400
Indiana	28	995
Massachusetts	28	3,465
Maine	29	135
Virginia	29	2,880
New Mexico	30	365
Vermont	30	80
Kentucky	t-31	315
Missouri	32	890
Florida	34	4,090
Illinois	36	4,835
Michigan	38	2,340
Delaware	t-41	110
Arizona	43	920
Pennsylvania	44	2,250
Mississippi	t-51	55
New York	53	3,355
Maryland	55	870
Montana	t-58	30
District of Columbia	t-59	65
New Jersey	76	480

LANGUAGE RANKINGS

Languages in the United States: 322

Lettish

State	Rank	Speakers
Vermont	t-31	65
Nebraska	35	240
Delaware	t-36	155
South Dakota	t-37	55
Wisconsin	37	880
Minnesota	41	940
Michigan	46	1,715
Indiana	t-49	465
Iowa	52	195
Ohio	53	1,110
Washington	53	940
Illinois	54	1,840
New Hampshire	t-54	95
Massachusetts	55	960
Connecticut	57	480
Maine	t-58	40
District of Columbia	t-59	65
New Jersey	60	1,030
Florida	61	1,045
Hawaii	t-61	70
Pennsylvania	61	830
Colorado	t-62	295
Rhode Island	t-64	50
New York	t-66	2,275
Oregon	t-67	255
Kentucky	t-68	75
Alabama	t-75	50
Idaho	t-75	20
Maryland	75	370
Montana	t-75	10
South Carolina	t-76	55
North Carolina	77	190
Virginia	77	325
Nevada	t-80	70
Georgia	81	220
Missouri	t-81	100
Kansas	t-82	40
California	83	1,655
Arizona	84	200
New Mexico	t-86	25
Louisiana	t-87	35
Tennessee	t-89	50
Utah	89	40
Texas	t-103	155

Lithuanian

State	Rank	Speakers
Illinois	22	10,900
Maine	26	170
Connecticut	t-28	2,005
Rhode Island	t-30	335
Nebraska	t-31	250
New Hampshire	34	280
Massachusetts	37	2,535
Florida	t-40	2,935
Delaware	t-41	110
Indiana	41	645
Pennsylvania	42	2,335
Vermont	t-43	40
Wisconsin	43	650
Michigan	44	1,815
Arkansas	t-47	95
Ohio	48	1,485
New Jersey	50	1,615
Maryland	54	895
South Dakota	t-54	20
Arizona	t-57	505
New York	59	2,745
South Carolina	t-64	100
Colorado	t-65	275
Idaho	t-66	30
Virginia	66	460
District of Columbia	t-67	50
West Virginia	67	15
Nevada	68	160
Alabama	t-69	65
New Mexico	69	50
Utah	69	80
Missouri	71	160
North Carolina	t-72	205
Washington	72	370
California	73	2,675
Kansas	t-75	50
Montana	t-75	10
Georgia	t-77	230
Iowa	t-77	50
Kentucky	t-78	45
Louisiana	t-79	55
Tennessee	t-79	90
Oklahoma	t-81	60
Minnesota	t-83	120
Texas	85	405
Oregon	t-97	75

Malay

State	Rank	Speakers
Wyoming	t-41	30
Hawaii	42	185
Montana	t-44	55
Oklahoma	47	330
Indiana	55	335
Louisiana	57	130
Missouri	58	240
Arkansas	t-60	60
Connecticut	t-64	255
District of Columbia	t-64	60
Iowa	t-64	100
Maine	t-64	35
Wisconsin	64	240
Nevada	65	180
Texas	65	850
Michigan	68	530
Illinois	t-69	520
Idaho	t-71	25
Kansas	74	55
Maryland	74	380
Ohio	74	270
Georgia	75	250
Minnesota	t-75	195
New York	76	1,150
Pennsylvania	t-76	215
Virginia	76	340
Alabama	t-77	45
Colorado	t-77	170
Massachusetts	t-77	220
Oregon	t-81	155
Utah	t-81	55
Kentucky	t-82	40
Nebraska	t-82	25
Florida	83	370
Tennessee	t-83	65
California	84	1,600
New Jersey	84	240
Arizona	t-87	175
North Carolina	t-88	120
Washington	t-92	205

LANGUAGE RANKINGS

Languages in the United States: 322

Malayalam

State	Rank	Speakers
Oklahoma	16	1,430
Texas	16	13,040
Illinois	25	9,355
Pennsylvania	25	5,860
New York	28	19,275
Maryland	34	2,180
New Jersey	34	5,880
Michigan	37	2,745
Delaware	38	150
Florida	38	3,185
Kansas	t-40	265
Louisiana	40	290
Rhode Island	41	180
Tennessee	41	445
Georgia	42	1,075
Kentucky	43	210
Virginia	43	1,090
Connecticut	44	945
Iowa	t-44	255
Maine	t-46	65
Massachusetts	47	1,590
Alabama	48	150
Mississippi	t-48	65
South Carolina	48	175
Minnesota	52	520
New Hampshire	52	105
Missouri	54	290
North Carolina	t-54	450
Wisconsin	54	460
Colorado	56	375
Ohio	56	955
Arkansas	t-57	65
Indiana	57	300
Oregon	57	325
Idaho	t-58	45
Nevada	t-58	215
California	60	4,675
New Mexico	t-60	75
Washington	60	595
Nebraska	t-65	65
District of Columbia	76	35
Arizona	80	245
Utah	t-96	25

Mandarin

State	Rank	Speakers
California	15	92,970
Hawaii	18	1,780
Utah	23	1,110
Washington	24	4,495
District of Columbia	25	355
Missouri	25	1,095
Texas	26	7,335
Massachusetts	27	4,045
Nevada	27	930
Arizona	28	1,695
Maryland	28	2,920
Oklahoma	28	665
Kentucky	t-29	340
New York	29	19,040
North Carolina	30	1,490
Kansas	31	490
New Jersey	31	7,635
Idaho	32	205
Indiana	32	895
Rhode Island	32	305
New Mexico	33	260
Oregon	33	925
Iowa	34	430
Virginia	34	2,315
Arkansas	35	190
Georgia	35	2,055
Louisiana	35	375
New Hampshire	35	225
Alaska	36	175
Tennessee	36	555
Illinois	37	4,595
Alabama	38	230
Pennsylvania	39	2,605
Connecticut	40	1,095
Michigan	40	2,175
Mississippi	41	90
Wyoming	t-41	30
Colorado	42	675
Minnesota	42	915
Vermont	t-43	40
South Carolina	t-44	210
Nebraska	46	145
Ohio	46	1,600
Wisconsin	46	565
South Dakota	t-48	30
Florida	51	2,075
Delaware	t-52	65
North Dakota	t-52	40
Maine	t-58	40
West Virginia	t-60	35

Mande

State	Rank	Speakers
Rhode Island	t-37	220
Maryland	43	1,345
Minnesota	43	860
Georgia	54	670
Alabama	t-57	95
North Carolina	57	400
Pennsylvania	57	885
New York	58	2,845
District of Columbia	t-59	65
Delaware	60	40
Montana	t-63	25
New Jersey	t-64	795
Indiana	67	165
Kentucky	t-68	75
Massachusetts	70	395
Michigan	70	445
Ohio	72	315
Washington	74	355
Connecticut	t-77	105
Wisconsin	t-77	120
Oklahoma	t-84	50
Virginia	84	240
Texas	87	380
South Carolina	t-89	25
California	96	745
Florida	t-98	155
Illinois	t-98	125
Arizona	t-100	90
Missouri	t-100	50
Tennessee	109	15
Oregon	t-110	45
Colorado	112	40

LANGUAGE RANKINGS

Languages in the United States: 322

Marathi

State	Rank	Speakers
West Virginia	t-33	120
Kentucky	t-40	225
New Jersey	40	4,460
South Carolina	41	240
Texas	43	2,605
Georgia	44	980
North Dakota	t-44	50
Oregon	44	525
Virginia	45	1,065
Maryland	47	1,090
North Carolina	49	565
Michigan	50	1,555
New Hampshire	t-50	110
Massachusetts	51	1,145
Ohio	51	1,325
Delaware	t-52	65
Illinois	52	2,010
Louisiana	52	150
California	53	7,630
Pennsylvania	54	1,215
Connecticut	55	500
Iowa	55	165
Kansas	55	170
Florida	t-56	1,415
Indiana	56	330
Minnesota	57	420
Tennessee	t-57	235
Missouri	t-59	215
Arizona	60	450
Rhode Island	t-60	65
Wisconsin	61	310
New York	62	2,565
Colorado	t-65	275
Nebraska	t-65	65
Arkansas	t-70	35
Alabama	t-73	55
Oklahoma	74	90
Washington	t-77	315
Utah	t-83	50

Miao, Hmong

State	Rank	Speakers
Minnesota	3	41,675
Wisconsin	4	30,570
North Carolina	9	7,495
Colorado	14	3,535
Kansas	18	1,110
Rhode Island	19	1,115
South Carolina	19	1,010
Oregon	20	1,575
California	21	65,530
Michigan	23	6,175
Alaska	24	455
Georgia	38	1,360
Montana	t-41	60
Oklahoma	41	375
Washington	41	1,565
Utah	47	235
Massachusetts	52	1,120
Tennessee	53	265
Iowa	57	155
Pennsylvania	58	880
Ohio	73	310
Connecticut	t-75	115
Illinois	t-76	415
Hawaii	t-79	30
Indiana	t-84	70
Missouri	92	70
Texas	t-98	180
New York	t-106	180
Virginia	t-107	60
Maryland	t-115	20
Florida	t-120	50

Mon-Khmer, Cambodian

State	Rank	Speakers
Rhode Island	6	5,585
Maine	7	1,085
Washington	11	14,560
Massachusetts	12	21,550
Minnesota	13	5,480
Oregon	16	2,830
California	19	71,305
North Carolina	19	3,360
Pennsylvania	20	8,710
Virginia	20	4,870
Iowa	21	820
Kansas	21	735
Utah	21	1,530
Tennessee	23	1,295
Texas	23	7,870
Vermont	24	115
Georgia	25	3,545
Alabama	26	495
Colorado	26	1,565
Connecticut	t-26	2,045
Missouri	29	965
South Carolina	30	410
Mississippi	31	155
Kentucky	33	305
Louisiana	t-33	380
Arizona	35	1,215
Ohio	35	2,715
South Dakota	36	60
Maryland	t-37	1,900
Nevada	37	610
Alaska	t-40	125
Florida	t-40	2,935
Indiana	40	660
New Hampshire	t-41	185
Hawaii	t-44	160
Illinois	46	3,235
Wisconsin	47	555
Michigan	49	1,565
Oklahoma	50	285
New York	55	3,210
North Dakota	59	25
New Jersey	67	715
Nebraska	t-70	50
District of Columbia	t-77	30

LANGUAGE RANKINGS

Languages in the United States: 322

Navaho

State	Rank	Speakers
Arizona	3	89,950
New Mexico	3	68,790
Utah	4	9,375
Wyoming	t-15	180
Colorado	16	2,510
Idaho	30	265
Montana	30	140
Oklahoma	37	435
South Dakota	t-37	55
Nevada	t-38	555
Kansas	46	240
North Dakota	t-48	45
Nebraska	49	120
West Virginia	t-50	55
Kentucky	t-53	130
Louisiana	t-62	100
Arkansas	t-63	55
Alaska	t-64	45
Hawaii	t-66	60
Washington	t-66	445
Oregon	t-69	230
North Carolina	70	220
New Hampshire	t-71	30
Missouri	72	155
Alabama	t-73	55
Maine	74	10
Texas	75	595
Ohio	76	240
Indiana	t-80	85
California	81	1,775
Georgia	t-83	175
South Carolina	t-85	30
Connecticut	t-87	40
Tennessee	t-89	50
Virginia	94	135
Maryland	t-96	70
Illinois	t-98	125
Iowa	t-99	15
Michigan	t-99	85
Massachusetts	t-105	35
Minnesota	t-108	35
Wisconsin	t-110	20
Florida	t-114	70
Pennsylvania	t-114	40
New Jersey	t-119	40
New York	121	95

Nepali

State	Rank	Speakers
Nebraska	28	305
South Dakota	t-43	45
Virginia	52	715
Alabama	t-53	115
Colorado	55	390
Maine	t-55	45
New Hampshire	56	90
Hawaii	t-57	85
District of Columbia	t-59	65
Oklahoma	60	155
Massachusetts	61	675
Texas	61	965
Minnesota	t-62	345
Iowa	66	95
Maryland	66	525
North Carolina	t-67	255
Kansas	t-68	75
New York	69	1,800
Connecticut	71	155
Michigan	75	275
Kentucky	t-78	45
Montana	t-79	4
Oregon	79	165
Pennsylvania	80	200
Ohio	81	180
Illinois	t-82	310
Georgia	t-83	175
New Jersey	83	260
Florida	85	320
Missouri	t-86	80
Indiana	t-87	60
California	88	1,160
Wisconsin	t-88	75
Utah	t-90	30
Washington	90	225
Tennessee	t-98	35

Norwegian

State	Rank	Speakers
North Dakota	4	2,805
South Dakota	6	830
Montana	9	915
Minnesota	10	8,065
Wisconsin	12	3,525
Wyoming	18	145
Washington	19	5,460
Iowa	20	1,150
Vermont	23	130
Maine	24	255
Utah	t-24	1,055
Idaho	25	325
Alaska	26	350
Oregon	29	1,100
Colorado	33	1,110
West Virginia	t-35	110
District of Columbia	36	220
Arizona	38	1,070
Louisiana	41	285
New Mexico	41	145
Florida	43	2,710
Mississippi	t-43	75
New Hampshire	45	165
Texas	45	2,210
Hawaii	47	140
Virginia	47	945
Connecticut	48	790
New Jersey	49	1,830
New York	49	4,195
Rhode Island	t-49	110
Nebraska	t-50	115
Kansas	t-51	185
Kentucky	t-51	145
Oklahoma	51	240
Delaware	t-54	60
Indiana	54	345
South Carolina	t-55	150
Pennsylvania	56	900
Arkansas	t-57	65
California	57	5,870
Illinois	57	1,385
Massachusetts	57	855
Nevada	t-58	215
Missouri	t-59	215
Alabama	t-61	90
North Carolina	61	365
Michigan	64	735
Maryland	65	530
Ohio	66	425
Georgia	72	270
Tennessee	t-72	100

LANGUAGE RANKINGS

Languages in the United States: 322

Punjabi

State	Rank	Speakers
Washington	17	6,010
California	20	67,820
Virginia	21	4,560
West Virginia	22	220
Mississippi	t-24	275
Maryland	26	2,980
New York	26	22,555
Louisiana	29	485
Wisconsin	29	1,170
New Jersey	30	7,725
Michigan	31	3,635
Nevada	32	715
Delaware	34	180
Texas	37	3,760
Illinois	38	4,315
Indiana	38	740
Alabama	t-39	220
Ohio	39	2,045
Kansas	t-40	265
Arizona	41	1,035
New Mexico	t-43	130
North Dakota	t-44	50
South Carolina	t-44	210
Utah	44	265
Connecticut	45	940
District of Columbia	46	135
North Carolina	46	710
Pennsylvania	46	2,030
Kentucky	t-47	165
Oregon	47	440
Georgia	48	795
Missouri	48	500
Arkansas	t-50	85
Colorado	51	435
New Hampshire	53	100
Florida	54	1,650
Iowa	54	170
Massachusetts	54	990
Tennessee	54	260
Minnesota	56	460
Oklahoma	56	175
Alaska	t-64	45
Nebraska	64	70
Hawaii	t-68	55
Rhode Island	t-73	30

Patois

State	Rank	Speakers
Florida	37	3,465
Delaware	t-41	110
New York	41	6,710
Connecticut	42	985
Louisiana	t-47	215
Georgia	53	730
Maryland	53	900
New Jersey	53	1,510
District of Columbia	57	80
Mississippi	60	35
Pennsylvania	60	835
Alabama	t-61	90
Vermont	t-62	10
Maine	t-66	30
Massachusetts	t-67	445
Rhode Island	t-69	35
North Carolina	71	215
Illinois	72	465
Indiana	73	135
South Carolina	73	70
Kentucky	t-75	55
New Mexico	t-75	35
Tennessee	t-75	95
Michigan	77	245
Texas	77	505
Kansas	t-78	45
Alaska	t-79	20
Wisconsin	t-79	110
Ohio	80	190
Minnesota	82	125
Missouri	83	95
Virginia	t-85	215
Colorado	t-88	100
Utah	t-90	30
California	t-99	665
Arizona	t-103	75
Oregon	t-103	55
Washington	t-150	30

Pennsylvania Dutch

State	Rank	Speakers
Indiana	6	7,875
Pennsylvania	6	39,605
Ohio	9	16,350
Kentucky	13	2,055
Missouri	14	2,555
Iowa	15	1,385
Delaware	18	585
Wisconsin	20	2,550
Arkansas	29	285
Tennessee	31	780
West Virginia	t-33	120
Wyoming	t-33	45
Kansas	t-35	365
Mississippi	t-35	120
South Carolina	40	245
Michigan	42	1,910
Rhode Island	42	170
Montana	t-44	55
Maryland	57	755
South Dakota	t-61	10
Illinois	62	1,140
New York	64	2,455
North Dakota	t-65	10
Florida	t-67	550
Minnesota	t-69	275
Virginia	75	365
Nebraska	t-76	30
Colorado	t-77	170
Oklahoma	78	75
Georgia	85	160
Alabama	t-87	25
Texas	t-92	255
Massachusetts	t-105	35
Oregon	t-110	45
Arizona	t-111	50
North Carolina	111	40
New Jersey	t-124	30
Washington	t-136	45
California	t-169	60

LANGUAGE RANKINGS

Languages in the United States: 322

Persian

State	Rank	Speakers
California	9	154,320
Virginia	10	19,200
Maryland	12	11,950
Kansas	13	1,700
Nevada	13	2,285
Oklahoma	14	1,865
Texas	14	17,560
Colorado	15	3,300
Alabama	16	965
Mississippi	16	435
Nebraska	17	715
Tennessee	17	1,940
West Virginia	t-17	320
Georgia	18	5,480
Kentucky	18	970
Oregon	18	2,730
District of Columbia	19	585
Maine	19	340
New Mexico	19	740
Arizona	20	3,465
Missouri	20	1,695
Washington	20	5,315
Louisiana	22	915
North Carolina	23	2,430
New York	24	25,975
Utah	t-24	1,055
Arkansas	t-25	325
Delaware	25	380
Massachusetts	25	4,600
South Carolina	25	540
Florida	26	6,805
Indiana	26	1,250
Minnesota	29	2,095
Illinois	30	6,075
Rhode Island	t-30	335
Iowa	t-31	440
Vermont	t-31	65
Wisconsin	31	1,100
Connecticut	32	1,765
New Hampshire	32	345
New Jersey	32	6,980
North Dakota	t-32	95
Ohio	32	3,080
Pennsylvania	32	3,705
South Dakota	33	90
Idaho	34	185
Michigan	t-34	3,275
Hawaii	41	190
Alaska	48	90
Montana	t-66	20

Polish

State	Rank	Speakers
Illinois	3	185,750
New Jersey	4	74,665
Connecticut	5	38,490
Michigan	5	40,370
Wisconsin	6	12,095
Delaware	7	2,035
Indiana	7	7,830
Vermont	7	975
Ohio	8	16,460
New Hampshire	9	2,095
New York	9	111,730
Pennsylvania	9	31,715
Nebraska	t-10	1,420
Rhode Island	10	2,965
Colorado	11	5,065
Massachusetts	11	27,630
North Dakota	11	450
West Virginia	11	765
Florida	12	24,850
Maine	t-12	765
Arkansas	14	630
Nevada	14	2,085
Wyoming	14	200
Arizona	15	5,455
Minnesota	15	4,370
Missouri	15	2,295
South Carolina	17	1,135
Idaho	20	385
Kentucky	20	875
Montana	20	295
Tennessee	20	1,400
Alaska	t-22	495
Kansas	22	705
Maryland	22	6,085
New Mexico	22	675
North Carolina	22	2,965
Texas	22	9,650
Alabama	23	650
Iowa	23	660
District of Columbia	24	370
Oregon	24	1,240
South Dakota	t-24	185
Virginia	25	3,515
Washington	25	4,285
Utah	27	920
Mississippi	28	245
Georgia	29	2,775
Louisiana	30	480
California	31	23,435
Oklahoma	32	555
Hawaii	35	275

Portuguese

State	Rank	Speakers
Massachusetts	3	159,745
Rhode Island	3	37,435
New Jersey	5	72,835
Connecticut	6	30,660
Utah	6	5,715
Florida	7	54,710
Idaho	7	1,375
New Hampshire	8	2,395
Wyoming	12	240
District of Columbia	13	1,015
Maine	15	515
Vermont	15	290
Georgia	16	6,875
South Carolina	16	1,215
California	17	78,385
Mississippi	17	420
Maryland	18	7,435
Alabama	19	775
Louisiana	19	1,300
Nevada	19	1,640
New York	19	41,315
Virginia	19	5,555
Colorado	20	2,135
Hawaii	21	1,240
North Carolina	21	3,170
Pennsylvania	21	8,310
Texas	21	9,660
West Virginia	21	235
Nebraska	22	380
Arizona	23	2,630
Indiana	23	1,670
Missouri	23	1,260
Kentucky	24	505
North Dakota	t-24	160
Tennessee	24	1,260
Kansas	25	625
New Mexico	25	635
Oklahoma	t-25	750
Arkansas	27	320
Montana	t-27	165
Delaware	28	330
Oregon	28	1,145
South Dakota	31	100
Washington	33	2,675
Minnesota	34	1,305
Alaska	35	185
Michigan	36	3,205
Ohio	36	2,520
Wisconsin	36	890
Iowa	38	365
Illinois	40	4,175

LANGUAGE RANKINGS

Languages in the United States: 322

Romanian

State	Rank	Speakers
Oregon	11	4,735
Idaho	18	580
Michigan	18	9,390
Arizona	19	3,750
Illinois	20	11,570
Ohio	21	5,555
Arkansas	t-22	355
Washington	22	4,855
New Hampshire	t-23	410
Vermont	25	105
Florida	27	6,500
Georgia	27	2,930
Connecticut	t-28	2,005
Indiana	t-29	990
Alabama	32	325
California	32	21,340
New York	32	17,250
Rhode Island	33	260
South Carolina	33	310
Tennessee	33	690
South Dakota	35	75
Utah	t-36	485
North Carolina	37	1,120
Pennsylvania	37	2,980
Colorado	39	725
District of Columbia	t-39	185
Mississippi	t-39	110
Montana	39	70
Maine	t-40	90
Nevada	40	530
Texas	40	3,430
New Jersey	42	3,830
North Dakota	t-42	55
Virginia	42	1,180
Missouri	43	625
Nebraska	43	160
Louisiana	44	255
Maryland	44	1,275
Massachusetts	45	1,680
Kansas	t-47	220
Kentucky	50	155
Minnesota	50	635
West Virginia	t-50	55
Iowa	51	200
New Mexico	54	90
Oklahoma	54	190
Wisconsin	58	410
Delaware	t-61	35
Alaska	t-73	30
Hawaii	t-76	35

Russian

State	Rank	Speakers
New York	5	218,765
Oregon	5	16,345
Colorado	7	10,735
Alaska	8	2,950
Massachusetts	8	32,580
Pennsylvania	8	32,190
Washington	8	31,340
Maine	9	895
Maryland	9	17,585
Minnesota	9	9,630
Missouri	9	5,470
Nebraska	9	1,560
Wisconsin	9	5,360
Connecticut	10	8,805
Idaho	10	1,115
Iowa	10	2,235
Ohio	10	16,030
Vermont	10	555
Illinois	11	38,055
Kansas	11	1,995
Kentucky	11	2,160
District of Columbia	12	1,110
North Dakota	t-12	330
South Dakota	12	410
Utah	12	3,095
California	13	118,380
Montana	13	610
New Jersey	13	38,565
Rhode Island	13	1,920
Tennessee	13	2,930
Alabama	14	1,220
Florida	14	19,730
Georgia	14	7,175
Michigan	14	11,700
New Hampshire	14	1,010
South Carolina	14	1,620
Virginia	14	9,145
Arkansas	15	570
Mississippi	15	565
Nevada	15	1,885
West Virginia	15	370
Indiana	16	3,735
North Carolina	17	4,110
Wyoming	17	170
Arizona	18	4,075
Texas	18	11,575
Oklahoma	19	1,250
Delaware	20	540
New Mexico	20	720
Louisiana	21	935
Hawaii	30	430

Samoan

State	Rank	Speakers
Hawaii	9	11,530
Alaska	13	1,185
Utah	15	2,600
Washington	23	4,780
California	28	30,510
Nevada	33	695
Idaho	t-41	105
Missouri	47	525
Mississippi	t-51	55
Oregon	52	345
Alabama	t-57	95
Kansas	58	135
Arkansas	t-60	60
Colorado	t-60	310
North Carolina	63	350
Arizona	64	415
North Dakota	64	15
Kentucky	65	90
Tennessee	t-65	160
New Hampshire	t-66	45
Texas	67	820
Indiana	t-68	155
Louisiana	t-68	85
Maine	t-68	25
Florida	69	535
Iowa	t-69	75
New Mexico	t-72	40
Pennsylvania	72	310
Georgia	73	265
Montana	t-75	10
Wisconsin	76	130
Ohio	t-77	205
Nebraska	t-82	25
South Carolina	82	40
Oklahoma	t-84	50
Michigan	86	175
Maryland	87	130
Minnesota	t-87	100
Virginia	90	180
New Jersey	t-91	140
Illinois	95	140
Massachusetts	t-102	40
New York	t-110	150

LANGUAGE RANKINGS

Languages in the United States: 322

Sebuano

State	Rank	Speakers
Alaska	t-49	85
Hawaii	t-52	110
Montana	t-58	30
Arkansas	t-70	35
Nevada	t-70	135
New Jersey	73	575
California	74	2,565
Illinois	75	420
New Hampshire	t-75	15
New Mexico	t-77	30
Florida	78	415
Kansas	t-78	45
Texas	78	500
Washington	t-79	310
South Carolina	t-83	35
Louisiana	t-84	40
Minnesota	t-85	115
Utah	t-85	45
Alabama	86	30
Missouri	t-86	80
Connecticut	t-87	40
Virginia	87	210
Maryland	t-88	120
Kentucky	t-89	20
Arizona	t-90	160
New York	t-94	380
North Carolina	t-96	80
Oregon	96	85
Indiana	t-97	35
Michigan	97	100
Tennessee	t-98	35
Ohio	99	55
Wisconsin	t-104	35
Colorado	t-106	45
Georgia	t-106	45
Oklahoma	t-108	20
Massachusetts	t-113	25
Pennsylvania	133	15

Serbian

State	Rank	Speakers
Indiana	17	3,105
Wisconsin	18	2,815
Illinois	23	10,790
Ohio	23	4,530
Arizona	27	1,705
Montana	t-33	130
Maine	t-35	110
West Virginia	t-35	110
Arkansas	t-36	170
Nevada	36	645
Michigan	39	2,255
Vermont	t-39	50
Iowa	t-40	265
Idaho	t-41	105
North Dakota	t-48	45
Pennsylvania	48	1,665
Colorado	49	460
Minnesota	49	640
Utah	49	205
Missouri	51	460
New Jersey	52	1,590
District of Columbia	t-54	85
Florida	55	1,570
North Carolina	56	420
Tennessee	t-57	235
Louisiana	t-58	115
California	59	5,020
Nebraska	t-59	90
New Hampshire	59	75
New York	60	2,710
Kansas	64	110
Massachusetts	64	525
Alaska	t-67	40
Kentucky	67	80
Virginia	68	420
Texas	69	775
Georgia	71	295
Maryland	72	415
Alabama	t-81	35
Hawaii	t-82	25
Washington	85	280
Connecticut	t-89	35
New Mexico	t-93	15
Oklahoma	t-97	30
Oregon	t-120	35

Serbocroatian

State	Rank	Speakers
Vermont	5	1,515
Idaho	6	1,505
Iowa	6	5,745
Missouri	7	6,960
North Dakota	8	725
South Dakota	9	525
Kentucky	10	2,755
New Hampshire	13	1,040
Arizona	16	4,895
Utah	16	2,500
Maine	18	360
Illinois	19	12,815
Michigan	20	8,075
Nebraska	20	625
Georgia	21	5,010
Tennessee	21	1,370
Indiana	22	1,720
Colorado	24	1,595
Florida	24	7,905
Wyoming	24	70
Minnesota	27	2,265
Washington	28	3,335
Connecticut	30	1,945
Nevada	30	795
Pennsylvania	30	4,235
Wisconsin	30	1,145
New York	31	17,385
Oregon	31	1,035
Virginia	32	2,360
Arkansas	t-33	195
Ohio	34	2,730
Massachusetts	35	2,640
North Carolina	35	1,255
Texas	35	5,120
Montana	t-36	100
Louisiana	37	310
West Virginia	37	95
Alaska	38	145
District of Columbia	38	190
New Jersey	43	3,610
New Mexico	t-43	130
Alabama	t-46	155
California	48	9,990
Mississippi	t-48	65
South Carolina	t-55	150
Kansas	57	140
Delaware	58	50
Maryland	t-61	595
Rhode Island	t-62	55
Oklahoma	t-65	135
Hawaii	t-76	35

LANGUAGE RANKINGS

Languages in the United States: 322

Sinhalese

State	Rank	Speakers
Maryland	t-50	965
West Virginia	t-53	40
Louisiana	56	135
Kansas	60	125
California	61	4,385
Hawaii	t-61	70
Missouri	62	205
Alabama	t-63	85
Virginia	64	490
Nevada	66	175
New York	68	2,240
District of Columbia	t-69	45
New Jersey	t-71	635
Ohio	71	345
Texas	t-71	695
Kentucky	t-72	60
Nebraska	t-72	40
Connecticut	74	125
Indiana	74	120
Wisconsin	74	140
Tennessee	t-75	95
Massachusetts	76	225
Pennsylvania	t-76	215
South Carolina	t-76	55
Oregon	77	190
Illinois	t-78	385
Minnesota	t-80	145
Georgia	82	195
Iowa	t-82	40
Michigan	83	190
North Carolina	85	135
Arizona	86	185
Florida	t-86	305
Colorado	t-90	95
Washington	t-103	130

Slovak

State	Rank	Speakers
Pennsylvania	19	8,825
Ohio	20	5,600
West Virginia	26	175
Indiana	31	975
Connecticut	38	1,330
New Jersey	41	4,085
Wisconsin	42	665
Delaware	45	105
Florida	46	2,385
Illinois	48	2,915
New York	48	4,320
District of Columbia	t-49	105
South Carolina	t-49	170
Wyoming	t-49	20
Idaho	t-50	60
Maine	t-50	60
Michigan	51	1,540
Vermont	t-52	30
Montana	t-53	35
North Dakota	t-54	35
Utah	t-54	140
Tennessee	55	255
Colorado	58	325
Minnesota	58	415
Oregon	61	305
Kentucky	t-62	105
Massachusetts	63	545
Missouri	t-63	200
Nevada	63	190
Mississippi	t-64	20
New Hampshire	64	60
New Mexico	64	70
Rhode Island	t-64	50
Arizona	66	360
Washington	t-66	445
Alabama	t-67	80
North Carolina	t-67	255
Iowa	t-71	70
Texas	t-71	695
Virginia	t-71	390
Georgia	t-77	230
California	78	2,170
Maryland	t-78	325
Arkansas	t-79	15
Nebraska	t-82	25
Louisiana	t-84	40
Oklahoma	t-84	50
Kansas	t-88	30

Slovene

State	Rank	Speakers
Ohio	t-27	3,400
Wyoming	t-46	25
District of Columbia	t-54	85
Wisconsin	57	440
West Virginia	t-60	35
Pennsylvania	63	795
Minnesota	t-64	340
Colorado	t-65	275
Illinois	65	855
Connecticut	72	140
Florida	t-72	505
Indiana	72	140
Montana	t-72	15
Utah	t-75	60
Michigan	78	240
Missouri	79	115
Nevada	t-85	55
South Carolina	t-85	30
Massachusetts	t-86	95
New York	t-86	560
North Carolina	86	130
Maryland	t-90	110
Kansas	t-91	25
Arizona	t-97	100
California	97	740
Virginia	t-100	90
New Jersey	110	65
Georgia	t-112	30
Washington	t-114	90
Texas	t-124	55

LANGUAGE RANKINGS

Languages in the United States: 322

Spanish

State	Rank	Speakers
Alabama	2	89,730
Alaska	2	16,675
Arizona	2	927,395
Arkansas	2	82,465
California	2	8,105,445
Colorado	2	421,670
Connecticut	2	268,045
Delaware	2	34,690
District of Columbia	2	49,460
Florida	2	2,476,500
Georgia	2	426,115
Idaho	2	80,240
Illinois	2	1,253,670
Indiana	2	185,555
Iowa	2	79,490
Kansas	2	137,245
Kentucky	2	70,060
Maryland	2	230,830
Massachusetts	2	370,010
Michigan	2	246,680
Minnesota	2	132,065
Mississippi	2	50,515
Missouri	2	110,750
Montana	2	12,955
Nebraska	2	77,655
Nevada	2	299,945
New Jersey	2	967,700
New Mexico	2	485,680
New York	2	2,416,045
North Carolina	2	378,940
Ohio	2	213,145
Oklahoma	2	141,060
Oregon	2	217,605
Pennsylvania	2	356,740
Rhode Island	2	79,445
South Carolina	2	110,030
Tennessee	2	133,930
Texas	2	5,195,180
Utah	2	150,245
Virginia	2	316,275
Washington	2	321,425
West Virginia	2	17,650
Wisconsin	2	168,780
Wyoming	2	18,605
Louisiana	3	105,190
Maine	3	9,610
New Hampshire	3	18,645
North Dakota	3	8,265
Vermont	3	5,790
South Dakota	4	10,050
Hawaii	7	18,820

Swahili

State	Rank	Speakers
Alabama	21	700
Iowa	27	515
Kansas	t-29	535
District of Columbia	t-30	255
Maryland	30	2,620
Minnesota	30	1,685
Missouri	30	940
Delaware	33	205
Indiana	34	865
South Dakota	34	80
Mississippi	t-35	120
Georgia	36	1,770
New Hampshire	37	215
Kentucky	t-38	235
Louisiana	39	295
Nebraska	39	205
Texas	39	3,485
Arkansas	t-40	145
North Carolina	41	970
Vermont	t-41	45
Massachusetts	42	2,055
South Carolina	42	230
Oklahoma	t-44	335
Oregon	46	445
Tennessee	46	375
New Jersey	48	1,870
Virginia	48	905
Ohio	50	1,380
Rhode Island	51	105
Washington	52	950
Idaho	t-53	55
Montana	t-53	35
Pennsylvania	53	1,260
West Virginia	t-53	40
Michigan	57	1,135
Maine	t-58	40
Florida	60	1,135
Illinois	60	1,225
New York	t-66	2,275
Arizona	t-68	330
Connecticut	t-68	210
Wisconsin	68	195
California	69	3,685
New Mexico	t-70	45
Colorado	71	250
Utah	t-71	70
Nevada	t-72	115
Alaska	t-79	20

Swedish

State	Rank	Speakers
Maine	17	390
Vermont	18	205
Minnesota	19	3,825
Wyoming	t-19	140
New Hampshire	20	465
Nebraska	21	415
North Dakota	21	190
Idaho	t-22	345
Oregon	22	1,255
Utah	22	1,240
Montana	t-23	225
Colorado	25	1,575
Rhode Island	25	455
District of Columbia	26	320
Iowa	26	550
North Carolina	26	1,700
Wisconsin	26	1,275
Florida	28	5,055
South Carolina	t-28	430
Alaska	29	275
Hawaii	29	455
Washington	29	3,105
Connecticut	31	1,845
Massachusetts	32	2,800
New Mexico	32	340
Kansas	t-35	365
Arizona	36	1,155
Virginia	38	1,355
Alabama	t-39	220
Louisiana	42	280
Texas	42	2,750
Arkansas	t-43	130
Illinois	43	3,790
Nevada	t-43	465
South Dakota	t-43	45
California	44	13,350
New York	44	4,880
Georgia	46	910
Indiana	46	560
New Jersey	46	2,130
Pennsylvania	47	1,810
West Virginia	t-48	60
Missouri	49	485
Tennessee	49	320
Maryland	52	925
Kentucky	t-53	130
Michigan	53	1,395
Delaware	t-54	60
Mississippi	t-54	50
Ohio	54	980
Oklahoma	58	165

LANGUAGE RANKINGS

Languages in the United States: 322

Tagalog

State	Rank	Speakers
Hawaii	2	60,965
California	3	626,400
Nevada	3	29,475
Washington	3	41,675
Alaska	4	8,935
Illinois	5	62,365
Virginia	5	33,600
New Jersey	6	66,850
South Carolina	6	4,495
Texas	7	39,990
Arizona	8	10,050
Arkansas	8	1,625
Florida	8	38,440
Maryland	8	18,495
Mississippi	8	2,005
Delaware	9	1,285
Idaho	9	1,120
West Virginia	9	970
Kansas	10	2,235
North Carolina	10	6,520
Oregon	10	6,180
Alabama	11	1,700
District of Columbia	11	1,355
Louisiana	11	3,335
Maine	11	770
South Dakota	11	455
Tennessee	11	3,385
Wyoming	11	340
Colorado	12	5,015
Kentucky	12	2,070
Michigan	12	11,915
Missouri	12	4,645
Nebraska	12	1,310
North Dakota	t-12	330
Oklahoma	12	2,890
Georgia	13	7,310
Iowa	14	1,450
New Mexico	14	1,605
Utah	14	2,685
Connecticut	15	5,040
Indiana	15	4,015
New York	15	65,505
New Hampshire	16	760
Wisconsin	16	3,145
Ohio	17	8,475
Pennsylvania	17	9,605
Rhode Island	17	1,530
Montana	18	420
Minnesota	21	3,665
Vermont	t-21	140
Massachusetts	22	5,700

Tamil

State	Rank	Speakers
West Virginia	20	250
Kentucky	23	520
Mississippi	t-24	275
Maryland	25	3,230
Nebraska	t-25	345
South Carolina	26	485
Delaware	27	335
Missouri	27	1,020
New Hampshire	28	365
Kansas	t-29	535
New Jersey	29	7,925
North Carolina	29	1,510
Oklahoma	29	655
Arkansas	30	255
Massachusetts	30	3,260
Michigan	30	3,865
Texas	30	6,005
Louisiana	31	455
North Dakota	t-32	95
South Dakota	32	95
Tennessee	32	720
Alabama	33	310
Arizona	33	1,250
Georgia	33	2,560
Ohio	33	2,945
Virginia	33	2,325
Pennsylvania	34	3,385
Colorado	35	1,030
Illinois	35	5,240
Iowa	35	410
Indiana	36	855
Minnesota	36	1,185
California	37	16,995
Oregon	37	825
Rhode Island	40	205
Connecticut	41	1,025
New York	42	6,210
New Mexico	t-43	130
Washington	43	1,435
Wisconsin	45	615
District of Columbia	t-47	115
Florida	48	2,245
Vermont	t-49	35
Montana	t-50	45
Idaho	t-53	55
Utah	t-59	125
Hawaii	t-61	70
Maine	t-70	20
Nevada	t-77	80

Telugu

State	Rank	Speakers
West Virginia	19	280
Alabama	20	725
Arkansas	21	365
Kentucky	t-21	795
New Hampshire	22	420
Louisiana	23	720
Delaware	24	425
Kansas	24	630
Texas	24	7,570
Nebraska	t-25	345
Virginia	26	3,360
Illinois	27	6,460
Michigan	27	5,455
South Carolina	27	470
Tennessee	27	950
Colorado	28	1,380
New Jersey	28	9,140
North Carolina	28	1,580
Indiana	t-29	990
Maryland	31	2,555
North Dakota	31	115
Ohio	31	3,135
Minnesota	32	1,595
Mississippi	32	150
Georgia	34	2,405
Massachusetts	34	2,655
Missouri	35	800
Iowa	36	395
Pennsylvania	36	3,085
Arizona	37	1,130
Oklahoma	t-38	410
Connecticut	39	1,280
California	41	13,820
Oregon	41	640
Wisconsin	41	725
New York	43	5,130
Florida	45	2,605
Maine	t-46	65
South Dakota	46	40
New Mexico	t-49	115
Washington	54	920
Rhode Island	t-58	70
District of Columbia	t-71	40
Utah	t-73	65
Nevada	t-75	95

LANGUAGE RANKINGS

Languages in the United States: 322

Thai

State	Rank	Speakers
Nevada	11	3,615
Iowa	16	1,305
Alabama	18	815
Mississippi	t-18	395
Colorado	19	2,215
Alaska	20	740
Hawaii	20	1,495
Kansas	20	815
Vermont	20	145
Oregon	21	1,515
South Carolina	21	770
Arkansas	t-22	355
Missouri	22	1,310
Oklahoma	22	980
South Dakota	23	205
Louisiana	24	710
North Carolina	t-24	2,020
Virginia	24	3,740
Florida	25	6,915
Nebraska	t-25	345
Tennessee	25	1,160
Maryland	27	2,945
New Mexico	27	425
Texas	27	7,280
Washington	27	4,065
West Virginia	t-27	165
Idaho	t-28	275
Illinois	28	6,290
Delaware	29	320
Kentucky	t-29	340
Utah	30	835
Arizona	31	1,585
Georgia	32	2,660
Wyoming	t-33	45
District of Columbia	34	235
Maine	t-35	110
Rhode Island	35	240
Wisconsin	35	905
Montana	t-36	100
New Hampshire	36	220
North Dakota	36	90
Indiana	37	840
Minnesota	37	1,045
Massachusetts	39	2,230
New York	40	7,200
Ohio	44	1,855
Michigan	45	1,790
Pennsylvania	45	2,065
New Jersey	47	1,985
Connecticut	49	780

Turkish

State	Rank	Speakers
Rhode Island	24	465
New Jersey	26	9,760
District of Columbia	27	310
Alabama	28	420
Virginia	28	2,925
Delaware	32	230
Florida	32	4,185
Maryland	32	2,395
Arkansas	t-33	195
Montana	t-33	130
New York	34	16,445
Massachusetts	36	2,565
Oklahoma	36	530
Connecticut	37	1,405
Georgia	37	1,655
South Dakota	t-37	55
Wyoming	t-37	35
Missouri	38	690
New Hampshire	t-38	210
South Carolina	t-38	250
Kansas	39	270
Mississippi	t-39	110
Idaho	40	115
Pennsylvania	t-40	2,510
Tennessee	40	495
Wisconsin	40	735
Colorado	41	700
Texas	41	3,255
Kentucky	42	220
North Carolina	42	860
Iowa	43	260
Nebraska	t-44	150
North Dakota	t-44	50
Arizona	45	850
Indiana	45	570
Louisiana	45	245
Ohio	45	1,665
Oregon	45	510
Maine	t-46	65
West Virginia	t-46	65
Illinois	47	3,005
Minnesota	48	645
Washington	t-48	1,025
California	49	8,990
Nevada	t-49	375
Hawaii	55	100
Michigan	55	1,205
New Mexico	t-55	85
Vermont	t-56	20
Utah	t-63	105
Alaska	t-86	10

Ukrainian

State	Rank	Speakers
North Dakota	10	455
Oregon	12	4,330
Washington	12	12,135
Pennsylvania	14	12,105
Nebraska	16	795
South Dakota	16	345
Idaho	19	415
Ohio	19	7,480
Connecticut	21	3,325
Illinois	21	11,390
New Jersey	t-22	11,230
Delaware	23	450
New Hampshire	t-23	410
New York	25	23,365
Michigan	26	5,520
Vermont	t-26	95
Wyoming	t-26	55
Alaska	27	325
Minnesota	28	2,235
District of Columbia	29	265
Maine	t-30	130
Florida	31	4,310
Colorado	32	1,160
Maryland	33	2,195
Indiana	35	860
Kentucky	36	255
Rhode Island	t-37	220
North Carolina	39	1,050
Iowa	t-40	265
Missouri	41	640
West Virginia	t-42	70
California	43	13,455
Georgia	43	1,035
Massachusetts	43	1,980
Arizona	44	915
Montana	t-44	55
Tennessee	45	380
Virginia	46	955
Arkansas	t-47	95
Alabama	t-49	145
Wisconsin	51	510
Utah	52	165
South Carolina	53	160
Kansas	59	130
New Mexico	t-60	75
Oklahoma	t-61	145
Nevada	62	195
Louisiana	t-65	95
Hawaii	t-68	55
Texas	70	755

LANGUAGE RANKINGS

Languages in the United States: 322

Urdu

State	Rank	Speakers
Texas	9	32,980
Virginia	11	15,250
Illinois	13	32,420
Georgia	15	7,110
Oklahoma	15	1,465
Delaware	16	665
Maryland	16	8,195
New York	16	52,450
West Virginia	16	350
District of Columbia	17	605
Kansas	17	1,190
New Jersey	17	18,735
Arkansas	18	445
Louisiana	18	1,305
Kentucky	19	905
Missouri	19	1,985
North Carolina	20	3,210
Michigan	21	7,735
Connecticut	22	3,310
Florida	22	10,480
Mississippi	22	320
Tennessee	22	1,320
Nevada	23	1,135
South Carolina	23	650
Wisconsin	23	1,715
Indiana	24	1,630
Alabama	25	630
Wyoming	25	60
Massachusetts	26	4,230
Minnesota	26	2,500
California	27	31,590
Pennsylvania	27	5,065
Vermont	28	90
Iowa	29	475
Ohio	30	3,160
New Mexico	31	355
Arizona	32	1,555
Utah	32	675
New Hampshire	33	320
Colorado	34	1,085
Nebraska	34	245
Maine	t-35	110
Washington	36	1,875
South Dakota	t-37	55
North Dakota	t-38	60
Oregon	38	745
Rhode Island	t-43	165
Alaska	t-45	110
Hawaii	t-49	125
Idaho	t-56	50

Vietnamese

State	Rank	Speakers
Texas	3	122,515
Kansas	4	10,395
Louisiana	4	23,325
Nebraska	4	5,960
Oklahoma	4	11,330
Oregon	4	17,805
Washington	4	39,830
Arkansas	5	3,465
California	5	407,120
Colorado	5	12,500
Georgia	5	27,670
Iowa	5	6,180
Minnesota	5	16,505
Missouri	5	9,420
North Carolina	5	13,595
Tennessee	5	6,625
Alabama	6	4,560
Mississippi	6	4,915
South Carolina	7	3,770
Utah	7	5,200
Virginia	7	31,920
Idaho	8	1,215
Maine	8	910
South Dakota	8	555
Vermont	8	810
Arizona	9	10,000
Kentucky	9	3,020
Massachusetts	9	30,400
District of Columbia	10	1,610
Florida	10	30,960
Hawaii	10	8,270
Maryland	10	14,890
Nevada	10	3,810
New Mexico	10	2,525
New Hampshire	11	1,450
Pennsylvania	11	25,880
Connecticut	12	6,600
Indiana	13	4,745
Michigan	13	11,775
West Virginia	13	470
Wisconsin	14	3,210
North Dakota	15	290
Illinois	16	16,485
Ohio	16	9,000
Alaska	19	755
Delaware	19	545
New Jersey	20	13,310
Rhode Island	20	1,005
Montana	t-23	225
New York	27	20,250
Wyoming	t-29	50

Welsh

State	Rank	Speakers
Vermont	t-56	20
North Dakota	t-60	20
New Mexico	68	55
New Hampshire	70	35
Connecticut	t-75	115
Rhode Island	76	25
Montana	t-79	4
Arkansas	t-81	10
Louisiana	t-84	40
Ohio	84	145
Hawaii	t-89	15
Pennsylvania	89	135
Florida	90	230
New Jersey	90	145
Kansas	t-91	25
Tennessee	t-93	40
Massachusetts	t-96	60
Utah	t-96	25
Wisconsin	t-97	45
Michigan	98	95
Colorado	t-100	55
Georgia	t-101	55
Washington	101	150
Missouri	t-102	45
New York	103	210
Iowa	104	4
Virginia	t-104	70
Minnesota	t-108	35
Oklahoma	t-108	20
California	111	415
Illinois	t-112	55
Maryland	t-113	25
North Carolina	t-114	30
Oregon	t-118	40
Arizona	t-119	35
Texas	t-119	75

LANGUAGE RANKINGS

Languages in the United States: 322

Yiddish

State	Rank	Speakers
New York	8	113,515
Florida	15	18,225
Rhode Island	23	475
Pennsylvania	26	5,445
New Jersey	27	9,150
Connecticut	33	1,710
Missouri	t-33	855
Maine	34	115
Delaware	35	165
Maryland	35	2,125
New Mexico	t-35	225
Massachusetts	38	2,380
Nevada	t-38	555
Arizona	39	1,065
Michigan	41	1,940
Alabama	42	205
Ohio	42	1,925
West Virginia	t-42	70
Vermont	t-43	40
Illinois	45	3,510
District of Columbia	t-47	115
Colorado	48	470
Tennessee	48	325
California	50	8,950
New Hampshire	t-50	110
Wisconsin	52	485
Kansas	53	180
North Carolina	53	465
Minnesota	55	485
Nebraska	t-55	95
Iowa	56	160
Indiana	t-58	295
South Carolina	t-58	140
Georgia	60	495
Virginia	61	595
Texas	t-63	905
Mississippi	t-64	20
Kentucky	66	85
Washington	68	425
Idaho	t-71	25
Louisiana	71	75
Hawaii	75	40
Arkansas	t-77	20
Oregon	t-81	155
Utah	t-83	50
Oklahoma	t-97	30

Other languages that were among the 100 most common in the United States, but were recorded in fewer than 30 states:

Syriac (51st overall, recorded in 26 states): Ranked highest within Michigan (8th), followed by Illinois (18), Arizona (30), California (36) and Rhode Island (t-52).

Tongan (69th overall, recorded in 22 states): Ranked highest within Utah (8th), followed by Hawaii (13), Alaska (28), Nevada (42), California (46). Also in the top 50 in Arizona (49).

Macedonian (74th overall, recorded in 24 states): Ranked highest within Indiana (19th), followed by Michigan (28), Ohio (43), New Jersey (44) and Vermont (t-56).

Cajun (76th overall, recorded in 24 states): Ranked highest within Louisiana (5th), followed by Mississippi (20), Alabama (t-46), Texas (55) and Vermont (t-62).

Yupik (77th overall, recorded in 7 states): Ranked highest within Alaska (3rd), followed by Minnesota (t-112) and Wisconsin (t-114).

Miao-Yao/Mien (78th overall, recorded in 7 states): Ranked highest within in Oregon (30th) and Alaska (t-30th), followed by California (42), Washington (47), and Wisconsin (t-97).

Pakistan, n.e.c. (83rd overall, recorded in 27 states): Ranked highest within Louisiana (t-47), followed by Texas (48), New York (51), New Jersey (57) and Utah (61).

Apache (85th overall, recorded in 22 states): Ranked highest within Arizona (7th), followed by New Mexico (18), Colorado (t-75), Arkansas (76) and Montana (t-79).

Choctaw (89th overall, recorded in 28 states): Ranked highest within Mississippi (5th), followed by Oklahoma (10), Arkansas (32), South Dakota (t-58), and Louisiana (t-65).

Keres (90th overall, recorded in 15 states): Ranked highest within New Mexico (4th), followed by Alaska (t-76), Idaho (t-81), Louisiana (t-89) and Alabama (92).

Kurdish (93rd overall, recorded in 27 states): Ranked highest within Tennessee (15th), Nebraska (24), Utah (t-42), New Hampshire (t-43), and Virginia (51).

Pima (95th overall, recorded in 4 states): Ranked highest within Arizona (10), followed by New Mexico (t-77), Nevada (96) and California (t-159).

Ojibwa (96th overall, recorded in 23 states): Ranked highest within North Dakota (16th), followed by Minnesota (17), Wisconsin (27), Montana (35), Wyoming (t-49) and Idaho (t-50).

Sindhi (97th overall, recorded in 26 states): Ranked highest within New Hampshire (59th), followed by Georgia (62), New Jersey (63), South Carolina (t-66) and Illinois (t-69).

Pashto (98th overall, recorded in 20 states): Ranked highest within Virginia (58th), followed by New York (70), Utah (70), California (71) and Maryland (76).

Mayan languages (99th overall, recorded in 24 states): Ranked highest within Alabama (35th), followed by South Carolina (t-49), Florida (53), Nebraska (54) and Oregon (56).